

## Results 1Q25

#### Earnings Conference Call May 16, 2025 (Friday)

11am BRT

Portuguese with simultaneous translation into English

Webcast





### Results 1Q25

#### Cravinhos, May 15, 2025

Ouro Fino S.A. ("Company" or "Ourofino") (B3: OFSA3), a company engaged in research, development, production and sales of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other veterinary products for production and companion animals, announces today its financial results for the period ended March 31, 2025 (1Q25).

Financial and operating information, except where otherwise indicated, is presented in millions of Brazilian reais.

#### Department of Investor Relations Officer

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Marcelo Silva Lucas Britto







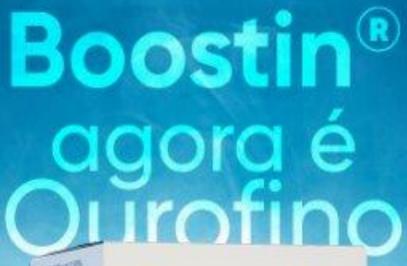
#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- Net revenue grew 6.3% in 1Q25, reaching R\$ 189.6 million
- Production Animals, net revenue of R\$ 125.5 million, in line with the results of 1Q24
- Growth in Companion Animals, representing 7.9% no 1Q25, reaching R\$ 36.6 million
- Strong Growth in International Operations, representing 45.1% in 1Q25, and a net revenue of R\$ 27.5 million
- Growth in gross margin + 0,5 bps.
- Adjusted EBITDA of R\$ 18.7 million
- Leverage at 0.9x EBITDA, with 84,6% of the debt in the long term and an average cost of 8,42% year to date.

#### Launches of the year:







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We started 2025 continuing our path of growth and achievements through our mission of reimagining animal health. We remain committed to our purpose of increasing productivity on farms by ensuring animal health and well-being and promoting longevity for companion animals.

Regarding net revenue, we saw growth in the first quarter compared to the same period last year, with a consolidated net revenue increase of 6.3% and a gross margin expansion of 0.5 percentage points. In the Production Animals unit, net revenue totaled R\$ 125.5 million in the first quarter, in line with 1Q24. On an adjusted basis, excluding the effects of foot-and-mouth disease vaccine sales in 2024, we recorded growth of 6.2% in the quarter. We continued to make progress in the poultry and swine segments, driven mainly by the launch of the vaccines Ourovac Glasser One and LeanVac. In cattle, we announced the launch of Boostin early in the year, in partnership with LG Chemical. In the Companion Animals unit, we continued to grow year over year by 7.9%, reaching net revenue of R\$ 36.6 million, with a gross margin improvement of 5.1 percentage points. This marks the sixth consecutive quarter of year-over-year growth. This result reinforces our strategy of strengthening access channels through closer relationships with distributors, while focusing on demand generation and sell-out initiatives. In our International Operations, we recorded net revenue of R\$ 27.5 million, a 45.1% increase in 1Q25 compared to the same period last year. Growth was particularly strong in Colombia and Mexico, driven by higher sales volumes, along with other Central American countries.

We recorded an operating cash generation of R\$ 57.7 million. We maintain a low level of debt and cost structure aligned with business needs, along with a strategic investment agenda focused on research, development, and innovation, while preserving healthy liquidity levels.

Over the past 12 months, we have had eight product launches, four developed internally and four through partnerships and new business initiatives. We launched LeanVac, an immunocastration vaccine for swine. Developed in-house, LeanVac is the first Brazilian vaccine for swine immunocastration. Another important launch was in partnership with LG Chemical: Boostin, a bovine somatotropin-based product aimed at increasing milk production in lactating cows.

We reaffirm our commitment to reimagining animal health with operational and commercial efficiency, staying alert to market trends and opportunities. For the rest of the year, we aim for significant growth, largely driven by new products in our portfolio and market share gains in core product lines.

Kleber Gomes
CEO

Marcelo da Silva
Chief Financial and Investor
Relations Officer



Adjusted net margin

4.9%

1.1%

- 3.8 bps

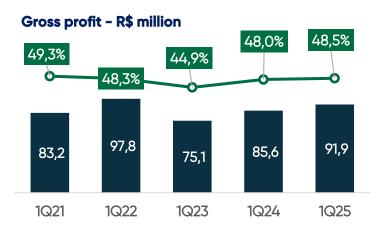


#### **CONSOLIDATED NET REVENUE AND GROSS PROFIT**

In the 1Q25, the consolidated net revenue reached R\$ 189.6 million, impacted by the absence of revenue from the foot-and-mouth disease (FMD) vaccine, which contributed R\$ 7.3 million in 1Q24. As of 2Q24, sales of the vaccine were discontinued following a decision by the Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock and Food Supply (MAPA) to end its use nationwide. On an adjusted basis, excluding the FMD vaccine effect, revenue in 1Q24 was R\$ 171.1 million, resulting in growth of 10.8% in 1Q25

#### Net revenue - R\$ million







#### **PRODUCTION ANIMALS**

The business unit recorded net revenue of R\$ 125.5 million in 1Q25, stable compared to the same period of the previous year. The result was impacted by the absence of revenue from the foot-and-mounth disease (FMD) vaccine, which had contributed R\$ 7.3 million in 1Q24. On an adjusted basis, excluding the FMD effect, 1Q25 revenue represents growth of 6.2% over 1Q24.

Gross profit totaled R\$ 49.5 million, and the gross margin for the quarter was 39.5%, representing a decrease of 3.8 bps. Compared to 1Q24. The decline in gross margin is primarily due to a less favorable product mix in cattle and equine, and increased share of the poultry and swine segments.

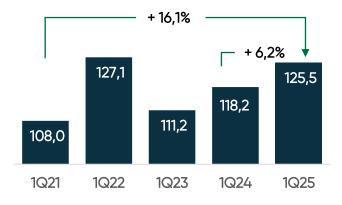
#### Net revenue - R\$ million

# + 8,6% 140,6 1115,6 1111,4 125,5 125,5 1Q21 1Q22 1Q23 1Q24 1Q25

#### **Gross profit - R\$ million**



#### Net revenue (ex. FMD) - R\$ million

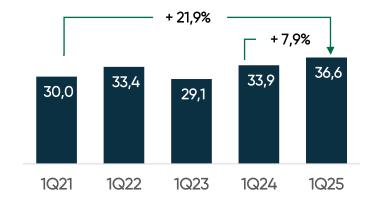




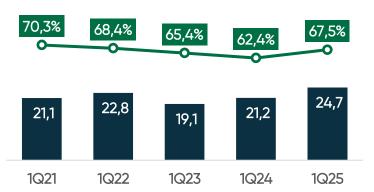
#### **COMPANION ANIMALS**

The business unit recorded net revenue of R\$ 36.6 million in 1Q25, an increase of 7.9% compared to 1Q24. Gross profit in 1Q25 totaled R\$ 24.7 million, with a gross margin of 67.5%, representing an increase of 5.1 percentage points over 1Q24. This growth is the result of our strategy to strengthen access channels by fostering closer relationships with distributors and focusing on demand generation and sell-out.

#### Net revenue - R\$ million



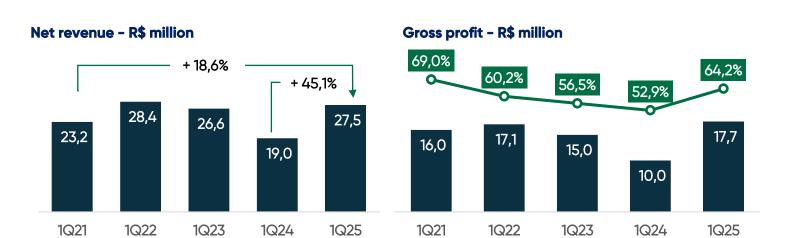
#### Gross profit - R\$ million





#### **INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS**

The business unit recorded net revenue of R\$ 27.5 million in 1Q25, an increase of 45.1% compared to 1Q24. Gross profit in 1Q25 totaled R\$ 17.7 million, with a margin of 64.2%. There was a significant gross margin recovery, with an increase of 11.3 percentage points compared to 1Q24. We saw increased sales in our subsidiaries: net revenue from Colombia rose by 28.22%, and in Mexico, it increased by 6.66%. The company has been continuously investing in launching products from our portfolio in Latin American countries, aiming for greater market coverage in the regions where we already operate to further boost sales performance.





#### **SELLING, GENERAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND OTHER EXPENSES**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Selling, general, administrative and other expenses	(60.0)	(70.2)	17.0%
(-) ILTIP adjusts	5.0	1.4	-72.0%
Selling, general, administrative and other expenses without ILTIP adjustments	(65.0)	(71.6)	10.1%
Percentages on net revenue	(36.5%)	(37.8%)	-1.3bps.

In 1Q25, selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses totaled R\$ 70.2 million, compared to R\$ 60.0 million in 1Q24. These amounts reflect accounting adjustments related to long-term incentive plans (LTIP), which impacted reported expenses in both periods. In 1Q24, partial reversals were recorded due to the termination of plan beneficiaries and the reversal of certain labor provisions. In 1Q25, the adjustments resulted from reversals based on performance evaluations against predefined targets.

On an adjusted basis, excluding these effects, expenses were R\$ 65.0 million in 1Q24 and R\$ 71.6 million in 1Q25, representing a 10.1% increase. This was mainly driven by: (i) strategic investments in commercial and marketing structures, in line with our strategic goals, and (ii) the impact of collective labor agreement adjustments between periods.

#### **RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Expenses on research and innovation and portfolio management	(10.9)	(13.0)	19.5%
Percentages on net revenue	(6.1%)	(6.9%)	-0.8 bps.

In the first quarter of the year, we invested R\$ 18.7 million in research and development (see chart on page 17), of which R\$ 13 million was recorded as expenses, reflecting the stage of development of the projects and the level of innovation involved.

We maintain a continuous agenda of investment in research, development, and innovation, with quarterly variations in the income statement depending on the stage and cycle of the projects. Our vaccine launches are the result of this long-term strategy, supported by investments in a solid technological foundation and a highly qualified team focused on delivering solutions that enhance productivity across the animal protein production chain, always with a strong focus on animal welfare.



#### **EBITDA AND EBITDA MARGIN**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Adjusted net income*	8.8	2.1	-76.3%
(+) Non-recurring results	4.1	0.0	-100.6%
Net income for the quarter	12.8	2.0	-84.1%
(+) Net financial result	1.2	4.0	222.3%
(+) Income tax and social contribution*	6.8	2.5	-62.5%
(+) Depreciation and amortization	9.5	9.4	-1.0%
EBITDA	30.4	18.0	-40.8%
(+) Non-recurring effects (*)	(6.2)	0.0	-100.6%
(+) Others**	0.0	0.7	-
Adjusted EBITDA*	24.2	18.7	-22.7%
Net sales revenue	178.4	189.6	6.3%
EBITDA margin	17.0%	9.5%	-7.5 bps.
Adjusted EBITDA margin	13.6%	9.9%	-3.7 bps.

In Q1 2024, the late PIS/COFINS credits from previous periods were not considered. The respective tax effects for the presented period were considered.

The adjusted EBITDA for the first quarter is R\$18.7 million, with adjusted EBITDA margin of 9.9%

#### **FINANCIAL RESULTS**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Net financial result	(1.2)	(4.0)	222.3%

In 1Q25, net financial results posted an expense of R\$ 4.0 million, compared to R\$ 1.2 million in 1Q24. This variation mainly reflects the impact of the R\$ 120.0 million distribution to shareholders in January 2025, through a capital reduction, which reduced the Company's cash and cash equivalents, thereby affecting financial income for the period. It is important to highlight that the Company fully maintains its investment and growth capacity, as demonstrated in the capital structure and liquidity analysis for the quarter.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In Q1 2025, in addition to the adjustments mentioned above, the provision for impairment of intangible assets is not considered.



#### **INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Income tax and social contribution	(4.7)	(2.6)	-45.2%
Percentage on profit before IT and SC	-34.7%	-55.2%	-20.5 bps.

Income tax and social contribution expense in 1Q25 amounted to R\$ 2.6 million, 45.2% lower compared to R\$ 4.7 million in 1Q24. This variation is primarily due to the lower income before taxes (LAIR) for the period. It is important to note that the calculation of income tax and social contribution is based on tax rules that temporarily differ from the accounting results.

#### **ADJUSTED NET INCOME**

#### **Adjusted net Income**

R\$ million	1Q24	1Q25	Var %
Adjusted net income	8.8	2.1	-76.3%
Margin	4.9%	1.1%	-3,8 bps.

In 1Q25, adjusted net income reached R\$ 2.1 million, a decrease of 76.3% compared to 1Q24. This was primarily impacted by the effects on selling, general, and administrative expenses, as previously explained, higher allocation of investments in research and development, and lower financial income due to the R\$ 120.0 million distribution to shareholders through a capital reduction in January 2025. These effects were partially offset by the 0.5 percentage point growth observed in the gross margin during the period. The Company expects revenue growth throughout 2025 to help mitigate some of these impacts, with the potential for a recovery in net margin performance.



#### **CASH POSITION**

Operating cash generation in the first quarter of 2025 totaled R\$ 57.7 million, net of interest and income tax/social contribution payments. In terms of debt issuances and amortizations, the largest amounts include the capital return to shareholders of R\$ 120 million and the payment of loans and financing totaling R\$ 10.6 million. Capital expenditures (Capex) and intangibles include R\$ 5.1 million for maintenance Capex and R\$ 5.7 million for R&D intangible assets. We closed 1Q25 with R\$ 148.5 million in cash, ensuring a comfortable liquidity level to support the planned investments for the remainder of the year.

#### **Capital Reduction**

We would like to remind that on January 31, 2025, as previously communicated and approved in the Extraordinary General Meeting held in October 2024, we made a capital reduction payment of R\$ 120 million to shareholders. This move is in line with our strategy of creating value for shareholders, without compromising the company's growth or investment capacity, as supported by the company's leverage indicators.

With our strong cash generation, we have already been able to reintegrate almost 50% of the amount distributed to shareholders in the early months of the year. This reaffirms the strong cash generation and conversion capacity of our operations, as well as the efficiency of our financial management, which ensures a solid structure aligned with Ourofino's strategic needs.

#### **FINEP**

On April 4, 2025, continuing the execution of the financing agreement signed with the Financing Agency for Studies and Projects (FINEP) in 2023, the release of the second installment in the amount of R\$ 67,500 was made. The funds are intended to support the Company's ongoing investments in research, development, and innovation (R&D&I).

#### Cash Position - R\$ Million





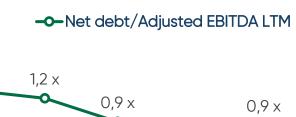
#### **INDEBTEDNESS**

In \$ million	1Q24	1Q25
Current	98.2	53.7
Non-current	323.2	294.5
Gross Debt	421.4	348.2
(-) Cash and cash equivalentes and short-term investments	349.3	148.5
Net Debt	72.2	199.7
Average cost of debt (end of period) <sup>1</sup>	7.74%	8.42%
Average cost of debt (YTD) <sup>1</sup>	8.04%	8.29%
Average cost of debt (LTM) <sup>1</sup>	9.82%	8.06%
LTM net debt/adjusted annual EBITDA	0.5 x	0.9 x
<sup>1</sup> Net debt with banks considering bank-issued guarantee costs.		

We observed a reduction of R\$ 73.2 million in gross debt (-21.0%) compared to 1Q24, but an increase in net debt amounting to R\$ 127.5 million. This effect is primarily explained by the capital reduction of R\$ 120 million, which was paid on January 31, 2025. The financial leverage ratio stood at 0.9x Adjusted EBITDA, compared to 0.5x at the end of 1Q24.

We highlight that the debt profile remains aligned with the company's long-term investment characteristics, with 84.6% of the total debt being long-term, and 39.1% of gross debt maturing in over five years.



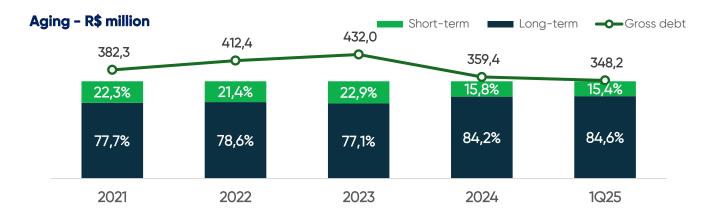




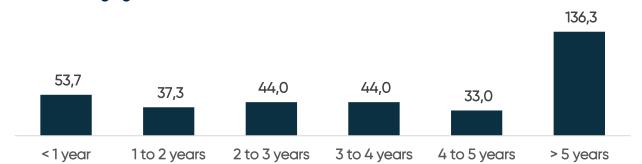
Net debt/Equity



The cost of debt in the first quarter of 2025 was 8.42% YTD, representing a decrease of -5.0 percentage points compared to the average SELIC rate observed at the end of the quarter.



#### **Indebtedness Aging- R\$ million**





#### **INVESTMENTS IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND NEW BUSINESS**

In the quarter, 9.9% of net revenue was invested in R&D, totaling R\$ 18.7 million. This amount is aligned with the strategy of expanding the product portfolio to ensure future revenues and generate value for the company.

In the last 12 months, we completed the launch of 8 products:

#### Internal Development:

Cattle: Fosbion B12

Swine: Safesui Glasser One and LeanVac

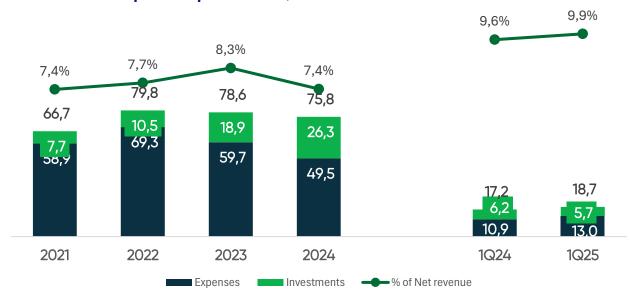
Companion Animals: Banni

#### Partnerships and New Business:

Cattle: Boostin, CDV Feedlot Plus, and Ferappease Cattle

Swine: Ferappease Swine

#### Research and Development Expenditure- R\$ million





#### About the Launches:

In partnership with LG Chemical, Ourofino becomes the distributor of the product Boostin (BST-r). This product is indicated to increase milk production in lactating cows. The product already has market acceptance and is now part of our portfolio. With the existing market adoption of the product and our commercial efforts to generate demand, we have a strong sales projection for 2025 and the following years with Boostin.

At the beginning of this year, we launched LeanVac, a vaccine for immunological castration of male pigs. We will be the first Brazilian company and the second in the world to offer this technology, which aims to prevent the characteristic odor of meat from non-castrated males. In addition, it is a safer treatment compared to surgical castration, providing better animal welfare and productivity for the producer.

In swine, we launched Safesui Glasser One in Chapecó/SC, a vaccine that is unprecedented in Brazil and worldwide. Being a single-dose vaccine composed of 4 serovars, Safesui Glasser One presents an important differential for piglet protection and convenience for swine farmers.

For cattle, we launched two products at Expointer 2024: FosBion B12 and the vaccine CDV Feedlot Plus. The first, developed internally, combines organic phosphorus with vitamin B12 and can be widely used in cattle of all categories, including pregnant and lactating cows, with safety. The vaccine CDV Feedlot Plus, on the other hand, is a solution that prevents respiratory diseases, neurological issues, and conjunctivitis in cattle, complementing our portfolio.

For the dog market, we commercially launched Banni, the canine version of the Banni 3 product launched in 2023 for cat protection. Banni is a topical endectocide used to treat flea, tick, and helminth infestations and provides enhanced prevention and protection for dogs.

Additionally, we launched Ferappease for swine and cattle, an innovative product in Brazil, based on a synthetic pheromone analogous to the maternal appeasing substance. This product helps reduce animal stress, ensuring animal welfare and economic return for the producer. It can be applied in various situations that cause stress to animals, such as handling, environmental, and physiological changes. Stress leads to high levels of cortisol and adrenaline, which increase aggression, reduce weight gain, and decrease feed efficiency.

**INCOME STATEMENT - ADJUSTED** 



Income Statement (R\$ thousand)	1Q24	1Q25
Revenues	178,390	189,566
Cost of sales	(92,796)	(97,710)
Gross profit	85,594	91,856
Selling expenses	(46,167)	(53,249)
Expenses on research and innovation	(10,903)	(13,028)
General and administrative expenses	(13,224)	(15,829)
Other expenses, net (*)	(636)	(1,139)
Operating profit	14,664	8,611
Financial income	8,177	4,105
Financial expenses: (*)	(9,440)	(7,901)
Derivative financial instruments, net	(424)	114
Foreign exchange variation, net	451	(302)
Finance Result	(1,236)	(3,984)
Profit before income tax and social contribution	13,428	4,627
Current and deferred income tax and social contribution (*)	(4,662)	(2,553)
Net income (loss) for the period	8,766	2,073

<sup>(\*)</sup> Excluding non-recurring revenues/expenses and their respective tax effects..



#### **INCOME STATEMENT - CORPORATE**

Income Statement (R\$ thousand)	1Q24	1Q25
Revenues	178,390	189,566
Cost of sales	(92,796)	(97,710)
Gross profit	85,594	91,856
Selling expenses	(46,167)	(53,249)
Expenses on research and innovation	(10,903)	(13,028)
General and administrative expenses	(13,224)	(15,868)
Other revenues (expenses), net	5,550	(1,139)
Operating profit	20,850	8,572
Financial income	8,117	4,105
Financial expenses	(9,440)	(7,901)
Derivative financial instruments, net	(424)	114
Foreign exchange variation, net	451	(302)
Finance Result	(1,236)	(3,984)
Profit before income tax and social contribution	19,614	4,588
Current and deferred income tax and social contribution	(6,765)	(2,540)
Net income for the quarter	12,849	2,048



#### **CASH FLOW STATEMENT (1/2)**

Demonstração do fluxo de caixa (R\$ milhares)	1Q24	1Q25
Cash flows from operating activities		
Earnings before Income tax and social contribution	12,849	2,048
Adjustments for:		
Current and deferred income tax and social contribution	6,765	2,540
Expected credit losses	18	(7)
Provision for inventory losses and write-offs	4,091	6,940
Depreciation and amortization	9,520	9,422
Provision for impairment of intangible assets	-	652
Gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(10)	(74)
Gain (loss) on disposal of intangible assets	(111)	(333)
Interest and monetary/foreign exchange variations, net	8,592	5,725
Derivative financial instruments	424	(114)
Provision (reversal) for contingencies	(119)	45
Long-term incentives	(4,496)	1,673
Fair value adjustment	637	626
Changes in working capital		
Trade accounts receivable	61,347	111,990
Inventories	(18,272)	(79,57
Taxes recoverable	(3,120)	(2,245
Other assets	(1,835)	(9,034
Trade accounts payable	7,088	30,87
Taxes payable	(3,583)	(4,120
Other liabilities	190	(6,394
Cash from operations	79,975	70,64
Interest paid on loans and financing	(7,771)	(5,469
Interest paid on leases	(530)	(447)
Income tax and social contribution paid	(4,197)	(7,051
Net cash from operating activities	67,477	57,674



#### **CASH FLOW STATEMENT (2/2)**

Cash Flow Statement (R\$ thousands)	1Q24	1Q25
Cash flows from investing activities		
Investment in intangible assets	(6,328)	(5,710)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(4,384)	(5,123)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	215	194
Amount received from the sale of intangible assets	111	333
Net cash used in investing activities	(10,386)	(10,306)
Cash flows from financing activities		
New loans and financing	11,875	-
Repayments of loan and financing	(23,080)	(10,622)
Lease payments	(729)	(1,688)
Payment of dividends and interest on equity	-	(120,134)
Realized derivative financial instruments	(94)	(167)
Net cash used in financing activities	(12,028)	(132,611)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net	45,063	(85,243)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	304,029	233,957
Foreign exchange gains on cash and cash equivalents	159	(212)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	349,251	148,502



#### **BALANCE SHEET - ASSETS**

Balance Sheet (R\$ thousands)	2024	2025
Assets		
Current Assets	891,593	774,331
Cash and cash equivalents	233,957	148,502
Trade accounts receivable	354,295	239,138
Inventories and advances to suppliers	265,432	338,355
Taxes recoverable	13,185	15,456
Income tax and social contribution to recover	17,966	17,216
Related parties	146	213
Other assets	6,612	15,451
Non-Current Assets	493,113	493,089
Long-term receivables	49,025	48,387
Taxes recoverable	302	828
Deferred income tax and social contribution	31,284	31,066
Inventories and advances to suppliers	16,414	15,388
Other assets	1,025	1,105
Permanent	444,088	444,702
Property, plant and equipment	337,343	335,433
Intangible assets	106,745	109,269
Total assets	1.384,706	1.267,420



#### **BALANCE SHEET - LIABILITIES AND NET EQUITY**

Balance Sheet (R\$ thousands)	2024	2025
Liabilities and net equity		
Current Liabilities	291,255	302,062
Trade accounts payable	113,048	141,795
Derivative financial instruments	322	41
Loans and financing	56,890	53,682
Salaries and payroll charges	44,420	34,266
Taxes payable	11,722	6,725
Income tax and social contribution payable	3,807	_
Related parties	95	374
Dividends and interest on equity	31,903	31,903
Leases	6,024	6,069
Other liabilities	23,024	27,207
Non-Current Liabilities	337,032	329,780
Loans and financing	302,464	294,534
Provision for contingencies	6,042	6,045
Leases	9,754	8,368
Others	18,772	20,833
Total liabilities	628,287	631,842
Total Equity	756,398	635,559
Non-controlling interest	21	19
Total liabilities and equity	1,384,706	1,267,420

## Reimagining animal health

We produce solutions and services to feed the world and increase the longevity of companion animals.







### Ourofino S.A. and Subsidiaries

Individual and consolidated condensed interim financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and report on the review of condensed interim financial statements.

(A free translation of the original report in Portuguese containing financial information)







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#### Report on review of the individual and consolidated interim accounting information

To the Shareholders, Board of Directors and Management of **Ourofino S.A.**Cravinhos – São Paulo

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying individual and consolidated interim financial statements of Ourofino S.A. (the "Company"), identified as Parent and Consolidated, respectively, included in the Interim Financial Information Form (ITR) for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, which comprises the individual and consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2025 and the related individual and consolidated statements of profit or loss, of comprehensive income (loss), of changes in equity and of cash flows for the three-month period then ended, including the explanatory notes.

The Executive Board is responsible for the preparation of the individual and consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with technical pronouncement CPC 21 (R1) - Interim Financial Reporting and international standard IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board - IASB, as well as for the presentation of these statements in accordance with the standards issued by the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission (CVM), applicable to the preparation of the Interim Financial Information (ITR). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim financial statements based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Brazilian and International Standards on Review of Interim Financial Information (NBC TR 2410 and ISRE 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity, respectively). A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the standards on auditing and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion on the individual and consolidated interim financial statements

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying individual and consolidated interim financial statements included in the interim financial information referred to above were not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with technical pronouncement CPC 21 (R1) and international standard IAS 34, applicable to the preparation of the ITR, and presented in accordance with the standards issued by the CVM.

#### Other matters Statements of value added

The interim financial statements referred to above include the individual and consolidated statements of value added (DVA) for the three-month period ended March 31, 2025, prepared under the responsibility of the Company's Executive Board and disclosed as supplemental information for purposes of the international standard IAS 34. These statements have been subject to review procedures performed together with the ITR to reach a conclusion on whether they were reconciled with the individual and consolidated interim financial statements and accounting records, as applicable, and whether their form and content are in accordance with the criteria set out in technical pronouncement CPC 09 - Statement of Value Added. Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that these statements of value added were not appropriately prepared, in all material respects, in relation to the criteria defined in this standard and consistently with the individual and consolidated interim financial statements taken as a whole.

Ribeirão Preto, May 13, de 2025

KPMG Auditores Independentes Ltda. CRC 2SP-027666/O-5 F SP (Original report in Portuguese signed by)

Daniel Marino de Toledo Contador CRC 1SP249851/O-8

#### Balance Sheet as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024

(In thousands of Brazilian reais)



Assets	Note	Parent company		Consolidated		Liabilities and Equity	Note	Parent company		Consolidated	
ASSELS	Note	03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24	Liabilities and Equity	Note	03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24
Current assets						Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	4	8,815	120,710	148,502	233,957	Trade account payables	12	89	341	141,795	113,048
Trade accounts receivable	5	.,.	,	239,138	354,295	Derivative financial instruments	26.1			41	322
Inventories and advances to suppliers	6			338,355	265,432	Loans and financing	13			53,682	56,890
Taxes recoverable	7	2,564	2,158	15,456	13,185	Salaries and payroll charges		720	1,646	34,266	44,420
Income tax and						Taxes payable		452	4,469	6,725	11,722
social contribution recoverable		22	954	17,216	17,966	Income tax and social contribution payable			376	•	3,807
Related parties	23	39,739	39,631	213	146	Related parties	23	77	113	374	95
Other assets		443	412	15,451	6,612	Dividends and interest on equity	23	31,903	31,903	31,903	31,903
Total current assets		51,583	163,865	774,331	891,593	Leases		77	73	6,069	6,024
						Commissions on sales				5,096	6,534
						Other liabilities		16	416	22,111	16,490
						Total current liabilities		33,334	39,337	302,062	291,255
Non-current						Non-current					
Taxes recoverable	7			828	302	Loans and financing	13			294,534	302,464
Income tax and	,			020	302	Provision for legal proceedings	14			6,045	6,042
and social contribution	8			31,066	31,284	Leases	14	21	42	8,368	9,754
	6			15,388	16,414	Other liabilities		10.859	9,581	20,833	18,772
Inventories and advances to suppliers	Ь	250	250			Total non-current liabilities		10,859	9,581		
Other assets		250 250	250 <b>250</b>	1,105	1,025	iotal non-current liabilities		10,880	9,623	329,780	337,032
Total long-term receivables		250	250	48,387	49,025						
						Total liabilities		44,214	48,960	631,842	628,287
						Equity	15				
						Capital		479,689	599,823	479,689	599,823
						Treasury shares		(5,125)	(5,125)	(5,125)	(5,125)
						Options granted		6,678	7,693	6,678	7,693
Investments in subsidiaries	9	627,855	641,141			Profit reserve		135,064	135,064	135,064	135,064
Property, plant and equipment	10	85	102	335,433	337,343	Net income for the quarter		2,049	155,004	2,049	155,004
Intangible assets	11	03	102	109,269	106,745	Equity valuation adjustments		17,204	18,943	17,204	18,943
Total non-current assets	11	628,190	641,493	493,089	493,113	Total equity of the controlling shareholders		635,559	756.398	635,559	756,398
lotal non-current assets		028,190	041,493	493,089	493,113	rotal equity of the controlling shareholders		035,559	750,398	035,559	750,398
						Non-controlling interest				19	21
						Total equity		635,559	756,398	635,578	756,419
Total assets		679,773	805,358	1,267,420	1,384,706	Total liabilities and equity		679,773	805,358	1,267,420	1,384,706
		0/9,//3	003,330	1,207,720	1,304,700	. ota and oquity		0/9,//3	003,330	1,207,720	1,304,7



## Ourofino S.A. Statement of Profit or Loss Quarters ended March 31 2025 and 2024 In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated

Current

Deferred

Attributable to:

Net income for the quarter

the Company's shareholders

Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable

to the Company's shareholders during the period (in Brazilian reais)

Non-controlling interest



(2,398)

2,048

2,049

2,048

0.03811

(142)

(5,963)

12,849

12,852

0.23903

(3) **12,849** 

(802)

Consolidated Parent company Note 2025 2024 2025 2024 Net sales revenue 16 189,566 178,390 Cost of sales 17 (97,710)(92,796)91,856 85,594 Gross profit Selling expenses 17 (53,249)(46, 167)(10,903) (13,224) (13,028) Expenses on research and innovation 17 17 (3,033)(2,335)(15,868)General and administrative expenses Equity in the results of investees 9 4,080 15,068 5,550 18 Other income (expenses), net (5) (1,139)1,049 12,728 Operating profit 8,572 20,850 Financial revenues 1,023 159 4,105 8,177 Financial expenses (23) (35) (7,901)(9,440)Derivative financial instruments, net (424)Foreign exchange variation, net (302)**Financial result** 19 1,000 124 (3,984) (1,236) Income before income tax and social contribution 2,049 12,852 4,588 19,614 20 Income tax and social contribution

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed interim individual and consolidated financial statements.

21

2,049

12,852

#### Statement of Comprehensive Income Quarters ended March 31 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



	Note	Parent co	mpany	Consoli	dated
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income for the quarter		2,049	12,852	2,048	12,849
Other comprehensive income Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss Exchange variation on investment Total comprehensive income for the quarter	9 _	(1,739) <b>310</b>	1,458 <b>14,310</b>	(1,740) <b>308</b>	1,460 <b>14,309</b>
Attributable to: the Company's shareholders Non-controlling interest	=			310 (2) <b>308</b>	14,310 (1) <b>14,309</b>



#### **Ourofino S.A. Statements of Changes in Equity** Quarters ended March 31 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais



		Attributable to the shareholders of the Parent Company										
						Profit reserve					Share	
	Note		_	Long-term		Reserve	Reserve of	Adjustments for	-		of the not	Total of
		Share capital	Treasury shares	incentives granted	Reserve reserve	to contingencies	retention of profits	assessment equity	losses accumulated	Total	controlling shareholders	equity Net
As of January 01, 2025		599,823	(5,125)	7,693	36,441		98,623	18,943		756,398	21	756,419
Comprehensive income for the quarter Net income for the quarter Exchange variation on investment	9							(1,739)	2,049	2,049 (1,739)	(1) (1)	2,048 (1,740)
Total comprehensive income for the quarter								(1,739)	2,049	310	(2)	308
Contributions and distributions to shareholders: Return of capital to shareholders Long-term incentive granted	15 (a)	(120,134)		(1,015)						(120,134) (1,015)		(120,134) (1,015)
Total shareholder contributions		(120,134)		(1,015)						(121,149)		(121,149)
As of March 31, 2025		479,689	(5,125)	6,678	36,441		98,623	17,204	2,049	635,559	19	635,578
As of January 01, 2024		599,823	(5,125)	8,013	29,724		39,984	16,955		689,374	21	689,395
Comprehensive income for the quarter Net income for the quarter Exchange variation on investment	9							1,458	12,852	12,852 1,458	(3) 2	12,849 1,460
Total comprehensive income for the quarter								1,458	12,852	14,310	(1)	14,309
Contributions and distributions to shareholders: Long-term incentive granted Total shareholder contributions				(890) (890)						(890) (890)		(890) (890)
As of March 31, 2024		599,823	(5,125)	7,123	29,724		39,984	18,413	12,852	702,794	20	702,814



## Ourofino S.A. Statement of Cash Flows Quarters ended March 31 2025 and 2024



In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated

Note   2025		Nete	Parent company		Consolid	lated
Adjustments for:   Current and deferred income tax and social contribution   20		Note				
Adjustments for:   Current and deferred income tax and social contribution   20						
Cumert and deferred income tax and social contribution   20   5   6,765   76,765	Net income for the quarter		2,049	12,852	2,048	12,849
Provision for inventory losses and write-offs	Adjustments for:					
Provision for inventory losses and write-offs	Current and deferred income tax and social contribution	20			2,540	6,765
Page	Expected credit gains (losses)	5			(7)	
Perceiation and amortization					6,940	4,091
Provision for impairment of intangible assets   18						
Cash   Closs   On disposal of property, plant and equipment   18   (74)   (10)   (20	·		17	16	· ·	9,520
Came						(10)
The properties and monetary/foreign exchange variations, net   3   2   5,755   8,597   1   44   44   44   45   45   1   44   45   1   44   45   1   45   1   45   1   45   1   45   1   1   45   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1					` '	, ,
Derivative financial instruments	` ' '	18	2	2	` ,	` ,
Provision (reversal) for legal proceedings	,, ,		3	2	,	,
Cong-term incentives   620   780   1,673   (4,496)   Fair value adjustment   620   626   637   637		1.4			` ,	
Fair value adjustment         626         637           Changes in working capital:         (58)         111,990         61,347           Trade accounts receivable         (58)         111,990         61,347           Inventories and advances to suppliers         (58)         10,61         (79,576)         (18,272)           Taxes recoverable         (81)         (75)         (9,034)         (1,835)           Other assets         (88)         58         30,877         7,088           Taxes payable         (4,016)         (2,045)         (41,20)         (3,583)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         150           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)         (7,771)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (447)         (5,469)         (7,771)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)         (5,169)         (7,771)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (44)         (5)         (44)         (5)         (44) </td <td>, , , ,</td> <td>14</td> <td>620</td> <td>700</td> <td></td> <td>` ,</td>	, , , ,	14	620	700		` ,
Changes in working capital:         (58)         111,990         61,347           Trade accounts receivable         (58)         111,990         61,347           Inventories and advances to suppliers         532         1,061         (27,975)         (18,272)           Taxes recoverable         (81)         (75)         (9,034)         (1,835)           Other assets         (81)         (75)         (9,034)         (1,835)           Trade accounts payable         (88)         58         30,877         7,988           Taxes payable         (4,016)         (2,045)         (4,120)         (3583)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (4)         (5)         (4,710)         (5,704)         (530)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (4,701)         (5,704)         (5,704)         (5,704)         (6,747)         (5,704)         (6,747)         (5,704)         (6,747)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (6,747)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (6,742)         (7,051)         (7,051) <td></td> <td></td> <td>020</td> <td>700</td> <td>,</td> <td></td>			020	700	,	
Trade accounts receivable	rair value adjustment				020	037
Taxes recoverable	Changes in working capital:					
Taxes recoverable         532         1,061         (2,245)         (3,120)           Other assets         (81)         (75)         (9,034)         (1,835)           Trade accounts payable         (288)         58         30,877         7,088           Taxes payable         (4,016)         (2,045)         (4,120)         (3,583)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (7,051)         (4,197)           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Income tax and social contribution paid         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         11         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Investment in intangible assets         11         (5,710)         (5,712)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         15,000         1			(58)		,	,
Other assets         (81)         (75)         (9,034)         (1,835)           Trade accounts payable         (288)         58         30,877         7,088           Taxes payable         (4,016)         (20,45)         (4,120)         (3,583)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (7,051)         (4,197)           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Cash flows from investing activities:         11         (6,744)         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         15,000         19,000         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         1         15,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         10,366         11,875           Net cash from (used in) investing activities         25         15,000         19,000         10,366         10,386         11,875           Reburn of capital to shareholders         25         16,0						
Trade accounts payable         (288)         58         30,877         7,088           Taxes payable         (4,016)         (2,045)         (4,120)         (3,583)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (1,056)         151         (5,469)         (7,771)           Interest paid on leases         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (7,051)         (4,197)           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Cash flows from investing activities:         11         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         (5,710)         (6,388)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         1         15,000         19,000         19,000         19,000           Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment         1         15,000         19,000         10,366)         10,388)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         2         15,000         19,000         10,366)         10,388)           Net cash from (used in) inve				,		. , ,
Taxes payable Other liabilities         (4,016) (1,056)         (2,045) (6,394)         (3,583) (1,056)           Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing Interest paid on leases Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (5,469)         (7,771)           Interest paid on leases Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (7,051)         (4,170)           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Net cash flows from investing activities:         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         15,000         19,000         19,000           Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment         15,000         19,000         10,368           Net cash from (used in) investing activities         15,000         19,000         10,369         11,875           Retax flows from financing activities:         25         (10,622)         13,880           Retax flows from financing activities:         (17,012)         (10,622)         13,880           Reapyments of loan and financing			. ,			
Other liabilities         (1,056)         151         (6,394)         190           Interest paid on loans and financing         25         (4)         (5)         (447)         (530)           Income tax and social contribution paid         (382)         (7,051)         (4,197)           Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Cash flows from investing activities:         Income tax and social contribution paid         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Investment in intangible assets         11         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Investment in intangible assets         11         (6,744)         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         19,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         19,000         10,386)         11         10         19,000         10,366)         10,386)         11         10         10,000         19,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,000         10,0						
Interest paid on loans and financing   25						
Interest paid on leases   (4) (5) (447) (530)     Income tax and social contribution paid (382) (7,051) (4,197)     Net cash from (used in) operating activities (6,744) (2,273) 57,674 (67,447)     Cash flows from investing activities:	Other liabilities	_	(1,056)	151	(6,394)	190
Interest paid on leases   (4) (5) (447) (530)     Income tax and social contribution paid (382) (7,051) (4,197)     Net cash from (used in) operating activities (6,744) (2,273) 57,674 (67,447)     Cash flows from investing activities:	Interest haid on loans and financing	25			(5.460)	(7 771)
Income tax and social contribution paid   382   7,051   4,197     Net cash from (used in) operating activities   7,051   6,747     Cash flows from investing activities:		25	(4)	(5)	. , ,	. , ,
Net cash from (used in) operating activities         (6,744)         (2,273)         57,674         67,477           Cash flows from investing activities:         Investment in intangible assets         11         (5,710)         (6,328)           Purchase of property, plant and equipment         10         15,000         19,000         19,000           Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment         15,000         19,000         194         215           Amount received from the sale of intangible assets         15,000         19,000         10,306         11           Net cash from (used in) investing activities         25         10,300         10,306         10,386           New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Reapayments of loan and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Lease payments         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)           Realized derivative financial instruments         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)           Net cash used in financing activities         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         85,243         30,029	·			(3)	` ,	` ,
Cash flows from investing activities:  Investment in intangible assets 11 (5,710) (6,328) Purchase of property, plant and equipment 10 (5,123) (4,384) Distribution of dividends and interest on equity (i) 15,000 19,000 19,000 Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Amount received from the sale of intangible assets 11,875  Net cash from (used in) investing activities:  New loans and financing 25	·	_		(2,273)		
Investment in intangible assets   11	(, <u>g</u>		(-//	(-,,		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Distribution of dividends and interest on equity (i) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Amount received from the sale of intangible assets  Net cash from (used in) investing activities  Cash flows from financing activities: New loans and financing Repayments of loan and financing Repayments of capital to shareholders Realized derivative financial instruments  Net cash used in financing activities  Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents on cash and cash equivalents  Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents  10 15,000 19,000 19,000 10,306 10,386  15,000 19,000 10,306 10,386  11,875 15,000 19,000 19,000 10,306 10,386  11,875 11,8	Cash flows from investing activities:					
Distribution of dividends and interest on equity (i) Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Amount received from the sale of intangible assets  Net cash from (used in) investing activities  Cash flows from financing activities:  New loans and financing Repayments of loan and financing Repayments of capital to shareholders Return of capital to shareholders Realized derivative financial instruments  Net cash used in financing activities  Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net  Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter  Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents  15,000  19,000  19,000  10,306  10,336  11,875  1					(5,710)	(6,328)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment Amount received from the sale of intangible assets         194         215           Net cash from (used in) investing activities         15,000         19,000         (10,306)         (10,386)           Cash flows from financing activities:         25         11,875           New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Lease payments of loan and financing         25         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Return of capital to shareholders         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)           Realized derivative financial instruments         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Net cash used in financing activities         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents         120,710         6,447         233,957         304,029	Purchase of property, plant and equipment	10			(5,123)	(4,384)
Amount received from the sale of intangible assets         333         111           Net cash from (used in) investing activities         15,000         19,000         (10,306)         (10,386)           Cash flows from financing activities:         25         \$ 11,875           New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Lease payments of loan and financing         25         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Return of capital to shareholders         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (16)         (167)         (94)           Net cash used in financing activities         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter         120,710         6,447         233,957         304,029           Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents         (212)         159	1 / (/		15,000	19,000		
Net cash from (used in) investing activities:         15,000         19,000         (10,306)         (10,386)           Cash flows from financing activities:         25         \$11,875           New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Repayments of loan and financing         25         (17)         (16)         (16,688)         (729)           Lease payments         (17)         (16)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (167)         (94)           Return of capital to shareholders         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (167)         (94)           Net cash used in financing activities         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter         120,710         6,447         233,957         304,029           Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents         (212)         159						
Cash flows from financing activities:  New loans and financing  Repayments of loan and financing  Lease payments  Return of capital to shareholders  Realized derivative financial instruments  Net cash used in financing activities  Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net  Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter  Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents  15 (a) (120,134) (16) (120,134) (167) (94)  (120,151) (16) (132,611) (12,028)  (111,895) 16,711 (85,243) 45,063	g	_				
New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Repayments of loan and financing         25         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Lease payments         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Return of capital to shareholders         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)           Realized derivative financial instruments         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Net cash used in financing activities         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter         120,710         6,447         233,957         304,029           Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents         (212)         159	Net cash from (used in) investing activities	_	15,000	19,000	(10,306)	(10,386)
New loans and financing         25         (10,622)         (23,080)           Repayments of loan and financing         25         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Lease payments         (17)         (16)         (1,688)         (729)           Return of capital to shareholders         15 (a)         (120,134)         (120,134)         (120,134)           Realized derivative financial instruments         (120,151)         (16)         (132,611)         (12,028)           Net cash used in financing activities         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net         (111,895)         16,711         (85,243)         45,063           Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter         120,710         6,447         233,957         304,029           Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents         (212)         159	Cash flows from financing activities:					
Repayments of loan and financing Lease payments       25       (10,622)       (23,080)         Lease payments       (17)       (16)       (1,688)       (729)         Return of capital to shareholders       15 (a)       (120,134)       (120,134)       (120,134)       (94)         Net cash used in financing activities       (120,151)       (16)       (132,611)       (12,028)         Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net       (111,895)       16,711       (85,243)       45,063         Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter       120,710       6,447       233,957       304,029         Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents       (212)       159	5	25				11,875
Return of capital to shareholders       15 (a)       (120,134)       (120,134)       (120,134)       (120,134)       (94)         Net cash used in financing activities       (120,151)       (16)       (132,611)       (12,028)         Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net       (111,895)       16,711       (85,243)       45,063         Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter       120,710       6,447       233,957       304,029         Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents       (212)       159	Repayments of loan and financing	25			(10,622)	(23,080)
Realized derivative financial instruments (167) (94)  Net cash used in financing activities (120,151) (16) (132,611) (12,028)  Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net (111,895) 16,711 (85,243) 45,063  Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter 120,710 6,447 233,957 304,029  Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents (212) 159	Lease payments		(17)	(16)	(1,688)	(729)
Net cash used in financing activities (120,151) (16) (132,611) (12,028) Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net (111,895) 16,711 (85,243) 45,063 Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter 120,710 6,447 233,957 304,029 Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents (212) 159	Return of capital to shareholders	15 (a)	(120, 134)		(120,134)	
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net(111,895)16,711(85,243)45,063Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter120,7106,447233,957304,029Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents(212)159	Realized derivative financial instruments				(167)	(94)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter 120,710 6,447 233,957 304,029  Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents (212) 159	Net cash used in financing activities		(120,151)	(16)	(132,611)	(12,028)
Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents (212) 159	Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents, net		(111,895)	16,711	(85,243)	45,063
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the quarter		120,710	6,447	233,957	304,029
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter         4         8,815         23,158         148,502         349,251	Foreign exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalents				(212)	159
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the quarter	4	8,815	23,158	148,502	349,251

(i) Income from dividends and interest on equity in the Parent Company is classified as investing activities as it refers to returns on investments.

Non-cash transactions in financing activities are presented in Note 25.

#### **Statements of Value Added**

#### Quarters ended March 31 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



		Parent company		Consolidated		
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024	
Revenues:						
Gross revenues from sales and services				209,572	197,654	
Other revenues, net				352	391	
Income from construction of own assets				4,804	4,345	
Expected credit gains (losses)	5 _			7	(18)	
				214,735	202,372	
Inputs acquired from third parties:						
Cost of sales and services				(71,344)	(63,450)	
Materials, electricity, third-party services and other		(536)	(286)	(53,957)	(48,247)	
Losses on assets, net	_			(7,331)	(3,863)	
Gross value added (distributed)		(536)	(286)	82,103	86,812	
Depreciation and amortization	10 and 11_	(17)	(16)	(9,422)	(9,520)	
Net value added (distributed) produced by the entity		(553)	(302)	72,681	77,292	
Value added received through transfer:						
Equity in the results of investees	9	4,080	15,068			
Finance income		1,111	159	6,021	9,496	
Royalties		50	50	51	51	
Other		2	2	189	157	
Total added value to be distributed		4,690	14,977	78,942	86,996	
Distribution of value added						
Personnel:						
Direct compensation		1,860	1,504	40,645	35,259	
Benefits		44	47	7,075	7,043	
FGTS		31	31	2,597	2,936	
Taxes, charges and contributions:						
Federal		679	499	11,922	11,837	
State		3	2	3,935	5,280	
Municipal		1		162	167	
Remuneration of third parties' capital:						
Interests		23	35	9,785	10,740	
Rentals			7	674	882	
Other				99	3	
Equity remuneration		2.040	12.052	2.040	12.053	
Retained income (loss)		2,049	12,852	2,049	12,852	
Non-controlling interest				(1)	(3)	
Value added distributed		4,690	14,977	78,942	86,996	

Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated

#### 1. General Information

Ouro Fino S.A. (the "Company") is a publicly-held corporation headquartered in the city of Cravinhos, State of São Paulo. The Company's shares are traded in the Brazilian stock exchange, B3 S.A. - Brasil, Bolsa, Balcão.

The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") operate in the animal health industry, specifically in the development, production and sale of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other products for production and companion animals.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting held on July 17, 2024, the Company's shareholders approved, among other matters, the change of the corporate name from "Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Participações S.A." to "Ourofino S.A." and the addition of activities existing in the Company's corporate purpose.

At this same Meeting, the "Incorporation Protocol and Justification" of the subsidiary Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda. by the Company was approved, subject to compliance with certain suspensive conditions.

#### Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



#### 2. List of controlled entities

The consolidated interim financial statements include the interim financial statements, consolidated, of the Company and its subsidiaries prepared for each period. Control is obtained when the Company: (i) holds the power on the investee; (ii) is exposed to or has rights to variable returns as a result of its involvement with the investee and (iii) has the ability to provide direction to the significant activities of the investee.

Below are the Group's subsidiaries.

				03/31	/2025	12/31	/2024
	Name	Country	Business	Direct Share	Indirect Share	Direct Share	Indirect Share
(i)	Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda.	Brazil	Research, development, production and sale of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other products. Sales in the domestic market are carried out through the company mentioned in item (ii). Sales in the foreign market are carried out directly with third parties and through the companies mentioned in items (iii) and (iv). This company also manufactures to third parties upon order.	99.99%		99.99%	
(ii)	Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda.	Brazil	Sales in the domestic market of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other products for production animals and companion animals purchased from the company mentioned in item (i) and (v) and from third parties.	100.00%		100.00%	
(iii)	Ouro Fino de México, S.A. de CV	Mexico	Sales, exclusively in Mexico, of veterinary drugs and other products purchased from the company mentioned in item (i).		99.92%		99.92%
(iv)	Ouro Fino Colômbia S.A.S	Colombia	Sales, exclusively in Colombia, of veterinary drugs and other products purchased from the company mentioned in item (i).		100.00%		100.00%
(v)	Regenera Medicina Avançada Ltda.	Brazil	Research, development, manufacturing, and trade of therapeutic protocols involving mesenchymal stem cells and derivatives for companion animals.		100.00%		100.00%



# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



### 3. Basis of preparation

### Statement of compliance (with IFRS and accounting practices adopted in Brazil)

The condensed interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with the Brazilian technical pronouncement CPC (21) - Interim Financial Reporting, and with international accounting standard IAS 34 - Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), and are presented in accordance with the standards issued by the Brazilian Securities Commission (CVM) applicable to the preparation of Quarterly Statements (ITR).

The accounting policies adopted in Brazil comprise those included in Brazilian Corporate Law and technical pronouncements, guidelines and interpretations issued by the Accounting Pronouncements Committee - CPC, which were approved by the Federal Accounting Board - CFC and the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission - CVM.

These condensed interim financial statements were prepared using the same basis of preparation and accounting policies as those adopted in the preparation of the financial statements as of December 31, 2024, and should be read in conjunction with those financial statements.

The explanatory note disclosures that did not undergo significant changes or involved immaterial events and transactions compared to December 31, 2024, have not been fully repeated in these condensed interim financial statements. However, selected information has been included to explain the main events and transactions that occurred, in order to provide an understanding of the changes in the financial position and operating performance of the Company and its subsidiaries since the publication of the December 31, 2024 financial statements.

As there is no difference between the consolidated equity and the consolidated income attributable to the shareholders of the parent company and the parent company's equity and income, included in the individual and consolidated financial statements prepared in compliance with IFRSs and accounting practices adopted in Brazil, the Company decided to present these individual and consolidated financial statements in a single set, side by side.

These condensed interim financial statements are presented in Reais, which is the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries. All balances have been rounded to the nearest thousand unless otherwise noted. The accounting information of each subsidiary included in the Company's consolidation, as well as that used as the basis for the equity method of accounting, is prepared using the functional currency of each entity.

In preparing these condensed interim individual and consolidated financial statements, Management made judgments, estimates, and assumptions that affect the application of the Company's accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income, and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis and have not undergone any relevant changes in the preparation of this interim information in relation to the financial statements as of December 31, 2024.

All relevant information pertaining to the financial statements, and only such information, is being disclosed and corresponds to that used by Management in its operations.

The presentation of the individual and consolidated statements of value added ("SVA") is required by the Brazilian corporate legislation and the accounting practices adopted in Brazil for listed companies. The SVA has been prepared in compliance with the criteria defined in Technical Pronouncement CPC 09 - Statement of Value Added. IFRSs do not



# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



require the presentation of this statement and, as a result, under IFRS, the presentation of such statement is considered supplementary information, without prejudice of the set of condensed interim financial statements.

The issue of this condensed individual and consolidated interim financial statements was authorized for disclosing by the Board of Directors on May 13, 2025.

### 4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

These comprise cash on hand and at banks, as well as financial investments consisting of Repurchase Agreements (Repos) and CDBs, yielding on average 96.36% of the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate variation (December 31, 2024- average of 98.0% of CDI rate).

	Parent company		Consol	dated	
	03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24	
Cash:					
In local currency			13	12	
In foreign currency			80	85	
			93	97	
Banks:					
In local currency	47	35	2,238	5,007	
In foreign currency			6,688	5,595	
	47	35	8,926	10,602	
Financial investments - cash and cash equivalents (i):					
In local currency					
Bank Deposit Certificate (CDB)	510	36,926	39,452	132,969	
Repo and others	8,258	83,749	100,031	90,289	
	8,768	120,675	139,483	223,258	
Total cash and cash equivalents	8,815	120,710	148,502	233,957	

<sup>(</sup>i) Financial investments as cash equivalents in the amount of R\$139,483 (R\$223,258 as of December 31, 2024) are mainly aimed at maintaining the Group's liquidity to cover the needs of operating activities. Such investments include the feature of immediate redemption with no loss of profitability.

# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



## 5. TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE (CONSOLIDATED)

	03/31/25	12/31/24
In local currency		
Accounts receivable	220,642	326,947
Expected credit losses	(1,366)	(1,375)
	219,276	325,572
In foreign currency		
Accounts receivable	19,862	28,723
	19,862	28,723
Current	239,138	354,295

The analysis of the maturity of trade receivables is as follows:

	03/31/25	12/31/24
To be due:		
Up to three months	210,508	270,493
From three to six months	23,444	77,797
Over six months		4,061
	233,952	352,351
Past due:		
Up to three months	5,280	1,951
From three to six months	68	
Over six months	1,204	1,368
	6,552	3,319
	240,504	355,670

The Group's Executive Board has adopted the measurement of expected credit losses based on the lifetime of the instruments, using the simplified approach, considering the history of changes and losses. As a general rule, notes overdue over 180 days represent a significant indication of loss, and are assessed individually, considering existing guarantees.

Changes in allowance for expected losses were as follows:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
Opening balance	1,375	2,445
Additions (reversals), net	(7)	18
Foreign exchange variation	(2)	
Closing balance	1,366	2,463

Additions to and reversals of the expected credit losses on account receivables were recorded in the statement of profit or loss for the quarter under "Selling expenses" (Note 17). The Group's Executive Board analyzes on an annual basis the provisioned balance and the amounts are written off from the provision account when there is no expectation



# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



of recovering the funds.

## 6. INVENTORIES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS (CONSOLIDATED)

	03/31/25	12/31/24
Finished goods	125,726	88,664
Raw materials	98,722	76,369
Packaging materials	22,435	20,476
Semi-finished and in-process products	15,112	19,594
Imports in transit	42,292	30,288
Advances to suppliers	9,791	6,894
Others	24,277	23,147
Total current	338,355	265,432
Advances to suppliers	15,388	16,414
Total non-current	15,388	16,414

Inventories have been written down to net realizable value. Reductions in carrying amounts and reversals are included in "Cost of Sales" in the statement of profit or loss.

The change in provisions for inventory losses is presented below:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
Opening balance	38,508	22,319
Additions, net	5,835	3,159
Write-Offs	(4,275)	(3,094)
Foreign exchange variation	(72)	34
Closing balance	39,996	22,418

#### 7. TAXES RECOVERABLE

	Parent company		Conso	lidated
	03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24
ICMS IRRF PIS and COFINS ICMS, PIS and COFINS on purchase	2,491	2,085	5,663 3,026 900	4,482 2,084 1,212
of PPE			581	360
Excise Tax (IPI)			1,261	825
Others	73	73	4,853	4,524
Total	2,564	2,158	16,284	13,487
Current assets	2,564	2,158	15,456	13,185
Non-current			828	302

# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



### 8. DEFERRED INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION (CONSOLIDATED)

a) Composition, nature and realization of deferred taxes

	03/31/25	12/31/24
Tax credits on: Accumulated income tax and social contribution losses	2,279	
Temporary differences Provisions Provision for inventory losses	31,583 <i>15,072</i>	36,249 <i>14,589</i>
Provisions for personnel expenses Provision of commissions	7,210 2,547	10,774 3,720
Provision for legal proceedings Provision for impairment of intangible assets	1,234 1,935	1,219 1,714
Provision for expected losses Other	447 3,138	453 3,780
Unrealized profit on inventories Revaluation surplus - business combination	10,402 892	8,269 918
	45,156	45,436
Tax debits on: Temporary differences	(7.070)	(7.070)
Deemed cost of lands Expenditures on internally generated assets (Lei do Ber		(7,878) (6,274)
Total assets, net	(14,090) 31,066	31,284
	51/000	31/204

Deferred income tax and social contribution are presented net, by entity, in the balance sheet.

Net changes in the deferred tax account were as follows:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
Opening balance	31,284	21,888
Accumulated income tax and social contribution losses	2,279	15
Derivative financial instruments		(62)
Provisions	(4,742)	(1,517)
Unrealized profit on inventories	2,133	769
Expenditures on internally generated assets	62	
Revaluation surplus - business combination	(26)	28
Foreign exchange variation (*)	76	
Closing balance	31,066	21,121

<sup>(\*)</sup> Refers to the translation adjustment of the subsidiaries Ouro Fino de México, S.A. de C.V. and Ouro Fino Colombia S.A.S., recognized in equity.



# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



At the parent company, deferred tax assets are not recognized because it is not probable that there will be future taxable profits available for the Company to use their benefits. In the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the total income tax and social contribution accumulated assets on unrecognized income and social contribution tax losses is R\$50,489 (December 31, 2024 - R\$49,598).

## 9. INVESTMENTS (PARENT COMPANY)

a) Changes in investments

Opening balance Equity in the results of investees
Long-term incentive
Dividends received (i)
Exchange variation on foreign investment
Closing balance

Parent company			
03/31/25	03/31/24		
641,141	664,281		
4,080	15,068		
(627)	(705)		
(15,000)	(11,300)		
(1,739)	1,458		
627,855	668,802		

- (i) For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the quotaholders of the subsidiaries Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. and Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda. approved and paid dividends to the parent company Ouro Fino S.A. in the amounts of R\$10,000 and R\$5,000 (March 31, 2024 Ouro Fino Agronegócios Ltda. (R\$11,300)), respectively.
- b) Summarized financial information

The tables below present summarized financial information of the subsidiaries.

	03/31/25				
	Subsidiaries				
	Direct		Indirect		
	Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda.	Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda.	Regenera Medicina Avançada Ltda.	Ouro Fino de México, S.A. de C.V.	Ouro Fino Colômbia S.A.S
Current assets					
Assets	442,058	437,134	701	23,375	24,334
Liabilities	(181,669)	(220,647)	(13)	(3,647)	(16,405)
Current assets, net	260,389	216,487	688	19,728	7,929
Non-current					
Assets	469,658	23,218		2,215	4,099
Liabilities	(314,593)	(7,112)	(1,040)	-	(1,377)
Non-current assets (liabilities	s),				
net	155,065	16,106	(1,040)	2,215	2,722
Equity deficiency	415,454	232,593	(352)	21,943	10,651

02/21/25

# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



	12/31/24								
	Subsidiaries								
	Dir	rect		Indirect					
	Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda.	Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda.	Regenera Medicina Avançada Ltda.	Ouro Fino de México, S.A. de C.V.	Ouro Fino Colômbia S.A.S				
Current assets									
Assets Liabilities	466,500 (184,494)	402,328 (192,841)	683 (13)	29,652 (7,565)	25,596 (18,984)				
Current assets, net	282,006	209,487	670	22,087	6,612				
Non-current Assets Liabilities	468,090 (321,259)	26,881 (8,013)	(1,040)	2,587	4,384 (1,418)				
Non-current assets (liabilities) net	, 146,831	18,868	(1,040)	2,587	2,966				
Equity deficiency	428,837	228,355	(370)	24,674	9,578				

## c) Reconciliation of the financial statements on investments

Equity as of January 1 Net income (loss) for the quarter Long-term incentive Dividends paid Exchange variation on foreign investment
Equity as of Mrach 31
Percentage equity interest - %
Share of investments
Unrealized profit on inventories
Carrying amount of the investment in Parent Company

Subsidiaries								
Ouro Fin Anima	io Saúde l Ltda.	Ouro Agronegá	Fino ocio Ltda.	То	tal			
03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24			
428,837	404,978	228,355	275,901	657,192	680,879			
(1,159)	7,752	9,380	8,808	8,221	16,560			
(485)	(463)	(142)	(242)	(627)	(705)			
(10,000)		(5,000)	(11,300)	(15,000)	(11,300)			
(1,739)	1,458			(1,739)	1,458			
415,454	413,725	232,593	273,167	648,047	686,892			
99.99%	99.99%	100.00%	99.99%					
415,454	413,725	232,593	273,167	648,047	686,892			
(20,192)	(18,090)			(20,192)	(18,090)			
395,262	395,635	232,593	273,167	627,855	668,802			

## Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

In thousands of Brazilian reais unless otherwise stated



## 10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (CONSOLIDATED)

Change:	As of January 1st, 2025	Additions	Foreign exchange variation	Transfers	Write-Offs	Depreciation	As of March 31, 2025
Right of Use - Leases (i) Land	13,128 24,985	166				(1,612)	11,682 24,985
Buildings and improvements	172,289		(2)	64		(1,313)	171,038
Machinery, equipment and industrial facilities	110,053	456	(2)	476	(45)	(2,822)	108,116
Vehicles and tractors	4,056		(113)		(72)	(414)	3,457
Furniture and fixtures	4,549	128	(6)			(188)	4,483
IT equipment	4,561	1,157	(8)			(561)	5,149
Construction in progress	2,539	3,389		(540)			5,388
Others	1,183	(7)				(41)	1,135
	337,343	5,289	(131)	-	(117)	(6,951)	335,433

Change:	As of January 01, 2024	Additions	Transfers	Foreign exchange variation	Write-Offs	Depreciation	As of March 31, 2024
Right of Use - Leases (i) Land	4,627 24,985	9,027				(1,455)	12,199 24,985
Buildings and improvements Machinery, equipment and	177,023			2		(1,313)	175,712
industrial facilities	107,551	549	1,285	2	(108)	(2,772)	106,507
Vehicles and tractors	4,646	133	,	114	(69)	(445)	4,379
Furniture and fixtures	4,401	185		6		(200)	4,392
IT equipment	6,809	75		14	(22)	(832)	6,044
Construction in progress	1,883	3,421	(1,285)				4,019
Others	1,221	21				(40)	1,202
	333,146	13,411		138	(199)	(7,057)	339,439

(i) The right-of-use balance refers to lease contracts, mainly fleets and forklifts.

		03/31/25		12/31/24			Average	
Balance breakdown:	Cost	Accumulated depreciation	Net	Cost	Accumulated depreciation	Net	annual depreciation rates	
Right of Use - Leases	21,002	(9,320)	11,682	21,189	(8,061)	13,128	31.22%	
Land	24,985		24,985	24,985		24,985		
Buildings and improvements Machinery, equipment and	219,583	(48,545)	171,038	219,521	(47,232)	172,289	2.44%	
industrial facilities	211.104	(102,988)	108,116	210,256	(100,203)	110,053	6.36%	
Vehicles, tractors and aircraft	8,570	(5,113)	3,457	9,199	(5,143)	4,056	19.70%	
Furniture and fixtures	13,103	(8,620)	4,483	12,984	(8,435)	4,549	9.81%	
IT equipment	23,989	(18,840)	5,149	22,930	(18,369)	4,561	18.01%	
Construction in progress	5,388	( -,,	5,388	2,539	( -,,	2,539		
Others	3,883	(2,748)	1,135	3,890	(2,707)	1,183	8.52%	
	531,607	(196,174)	335,433	527,493	(190,150)	337,343		

In the quarter ended March 31, 2025, borrowing costs in the amount of R\$145 were capitalized (March 31, 2024 - R\$35) related to construction in progress, at an average annual rate of 7.74% (March 31, 2024 - 6.21%).

During the quarter no element was identified that its assets may be recorded at a value exceeding their recoverable amount.

# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

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## 11. INTANGIBLE (CONSOLIDATED)

Change:	As of January 1st, 2025	Additions	Foreign exchange variation	Provision for impairment	Amortization	As of March 31, 2025
Goodwill on company acquisition Development and	618					618
registration of products	97,764	5,699	(62)	(641)	(1,691)	101,069
Computer software	8,363	11	(1)	(11)	(780)	7,582
	106,745	5,710	(63)	(652)	(2,471)	109,269

Change:	As of January 01, 2024	Additions	Foreign exchange variation	Amortization	As of March 31, 2024
Goodwill on company acquisition Trademarks and licenses purchased Development and	618 5				618 5
registration of products	79,358	6,246	59	(1,573)	84,090
Computer software	12,680	82	3	(890)	11,875
	92,661	6,328	62	(2,463)	96,588

	03/31/25					
Balance breakdown:	Cost	Provision for impairment	Accumulated amortization	Net	Useful life	
Goodwill on company acquisition	618			618	Undefined	
Trademarks and licenses purchased	2,200		(2,200)			
Product development and registration	167,309	(4,327)	(61,913)	101,069	10 years	
Computer software	52,514	(1,405)	(43,527)	7,582	5 years	
Others	1,333		(1,333)			
	223,974	(5,732)	(108,973)	109,269		

	12/31/24					
Balance breakdown:	Cost	Provision for impairment	Accumulated amortization	Net	Useful life	
Goodwill on company acquisition Trademarks and licenses purchased	618 2,200		(2,200)	618	Undefined	
Product development and registration	161,673	(3,686)	(60,223)	97,764	10 years	
Computer software	52,504	(1,394)	(42,747)	8,363	5 years	
Others	1,333		(1,333)			
	218,328	(5,080)	(106,503)	106,745		

Product development and registration refers to expenses incurred in new veterinary drugs and its amortization is recognized under "Selling costs" (Note 17).

In the quarter ended March 31, 2025, provisions and write-offs representing R\$652 are related to projects that were discontinued or postponed by Management decision.

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#### 12. TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

In local currency
In foreign currency

Parent c	ompany	pany Consolidat	
03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24
89	341	77,299	69,198
		64,496	43,850
89	341	141,795	113,048

#### 13. LOANS AND FINANCING (CONSOLIDATED)

	Financial charges incurred	Final maturity	03/31/25	12/31/24
In local currency				
FINEP	Weighted average rate of 7.74% p.a. (December 31, 2024 - 6.57% p.a.)	2036	285,191	291,324
BNDES - FINEM	Weighted average rate of 11.65% p.a. (December 31, 2024 - 10.55% p.a.)	2032	48,169	51,193
Working capital (i)	Average rate of 14.24% p.a. (December 31, 2024 - 20.15% p.a.)	2025		271
Working capital (i)	Average rate of 11.47% p.a. (December 31, 2024 - 12.62% p.a.)	2025	12,883	13,270
Reverse factoring	Average rate of 19.85% p.a.			
	(December 31, 2024 - 15.21% p.a.)		1,973	3,296
		:	348,216	359,354
Current			53,682	56,890
Non-current			294,534	302,464
			348,216	359,354

Loans and financing obtained by the subsidiaries Ouro Fino Colombia S.A.S and Ouro Fino de México, S.A. de CV.

#### a) Guarantees for loans and financing

The loans contracted by the subsidiary Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. with FINEP, intended for research, innovation, and product development, are secured by: (i) bank guarantees in the amount of R\$413,796; and (ii) a surety provided by the parent company, Ourofino S.A., for which no fees are charged.

Working capital loans are collateralized by personal guarantees of the parent company and/or controlling shareholders, as well as lease transactions and transactions under Finame program, which are also backed by security interest through the fiduciary sale of financed assets.

BNDES-FINEM transaction requires compliance with ratios previously defined in the agreement, annually: Net Debt/EBITDA ratio equal to or lower than 3.0, and General Indebtedness equal to or lower than 0.70, both on a consolidated basis. The Group expects to comply with the covenants within 12 months after the reporting date, and failure to do so would result in the acceleration of the debt maturity.



## Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

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The carrying amounts of loans and financing are close to their fair values.

The breakdown of long-term loans and financing is as follows:

From 1 to 2 years				
From 2 to 3 years				
From 3 to 4 years				
From 4 to 5 years				
Over five years				

03/31/25	12/31/24
37,252	34,868
44,002	43,868
44,002	43,868
33,002	43,868
136,276	135,992
294,534	302,464

#### 14. PROVISION FOR LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

#### 14.1 **Probable losses**

The Group companies are parties to labor, civil and tax litigation in progress, which are being discussed at the administrative and judicial levels, and, where applicable, are supported by judicial deposits. The provision for probable losses arising from these matters is estimated and periodically adjusted by the Executive Board, supported by the opinion of its external legal advisors.

Provisions are as follows:

Tax
Labor
Civil

03/31/25	12/31/24
3,590	3,548
1,629	1,629
826	865
6,045	6,042

The net change in the provision for legal proceedings for the period is as follows:

Opening balance
Additions
Reversals
Foreign exchange variation

03/31/25	03/31/24
6,042	2 5,022
, 59	
(14	1) (170)
(42	2) 45
6,045	4,948



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#### 14.2 Possible losses

The Group companies are parties to tax, labor and civil lawsuits involving risks of loss classified by the Executive Board as possible, based on the assessment of the legal advisors, for which no provision for estimated possible losses has been recorded.

Possible contingencies are as follows:

		3/31/25			12/31/24	
	Administrative	Judicial	Total	Administrative	Judicial	Total
Tax	74,287	16,386	90,673	69,352	16,144	85,496
Labor		7,283	7,283	_	7,532	7,532
Civil		3,156	3,156	2	3,289	3,291
	74,287	26,825	101,112	69,354	26,965	96,319

Tax risks refer mainly to tax assessment notices related to PIS, COFINS, and ICMS. The tax assessment notice related to PIS/COFINS, amounting to R\$66,367 (December 31, 2024 - R\$65,591), was issued by tax authorities against the subsidiary Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. in May 2019, regarding taxable events that took place in calendar year 2014, and requiring the payment of PIS and COFINS differences calculated under the one-time tax treatment, for not including transactions of Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda. and Ouro Fino Pet Ltda.

For ICMS, the discussion involves questions related to alleged ICMS credits arising from operations for energy acquisition used in the Company's industrial process, subject to the tax replacement regime, in the amount of R\$8,522 (December 31, 2024 - R\$8,394). Furthermore, the Group is involved in other tax proceedings totaling the amount of R\$15,784 (December 31, 2024 - R\$11,512).

### 15. EQUITY

### a) Capital

As of March 31, 2025, the share capital comprises 53,949,006 common shares (December 31, 2024 - 53,949.006 common shares) all fully subscribed and paid-up and with no par value.

At an Extraordinary General Meeting held on October 29, 2024, the Company's shareholders approved the reduction of the Company's share capital in the total amount of R\$120,134, considering the excess amount, without cancellation of shares, through a cash distribution to shareholders, pursuant to article 173 of the Brazilian Corporations Law ("Capital Reduction"). The Company emphasizes that the approved Capital Reduction is in line with the strategy of creating value for all shareholders, without prejudice to its growth and investment capacity. Payment was made on January 31, 2025.

#### b) Allocation of profit

According to the bylaws, profit will be allocated as follows:

• 5% to the legal reserve, limited to 20% of share capital.

# Notes to the individual and consolidated financial statements for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

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- Minimum dividend of 25% of profit adjusted according to Article 202 of Law 6.404.
- The remaining balance will be distributed as approved at a Shareholders' Meeting by shareholders representing at least 2/3 (two thirds) of the voting shares, in compliance with the applicable legal provisions.

## c) Equity valuation adjustments

These relate to the effect from adoption of the deemed cost method to record land in subsidiaries from January 1, 2009, as well as to all foreign exchange rate differences resulting from the translation of the balance sheet and profit or loss of subsidiaries abroad.

d) Share-Based Compensation Plan - Long-Term Incentive

At the Extraordinary Shareholder's Meeting held on January 29, 2021, the shareholders approved the Long-Term Share-Based Incentive Plan ("ILP Plan") of the Company.

ILP Plan aims to allow eligible persons, subject to certain conditions established in the Programs, to receive Shares with the purpose of: (i) stimulating the Company's social purpose expansion, (ii) aligning the interests of eligible persons to those of Company's shareholders, (iii) encourage the value creation for the Company and (iv) share risks and gains equitably among shareholders, managers and employees.

ILP Plan is managed by the Board of Directors and the Share-based compensation will be made through the signing of ILP agreements, which shall specify the base number of shares, terms and conditions for the transfer of shares by the Company to the beneficiaries, final term for receiving Share-based compensation, share price and payment conditions.

#### General Characteristics of ILP Plan

ILP Plan features: (i) "Performance Shares granted" from 2021, with a forecast for 5 grants until 2025; (ii) grants made annually following market practices; (iii) 3-year vesting period, with performance goals measured at the end of the grace period; (iv) performance indicators and performance goals defined in each grant; and (v) termination rules following good market practices.

ILP Plan will be settled through treasury shares, being treated as compensation (charges via payroll), but with the possibility of settlement in cash and commitment of up to 2% of the Company's Capital.

The Programs' Performance goals are linked to Net Income and the Performance of the Company's Shares, with 60% weight for Net Income and 40% weight for the appreciation of Shares.

The measurement for Net Income will be assessed based on the compound profit, that is, 3 years together, with margin for variations up or down during the period, having an adjusted starting number of the net income of the year prior to the grant considering the goals set by the Executive Board.

For the measurement of the starting share price, the average value weighted by the trading volume of the last 30 trading sessions prior to the end date of the vesting period will be considered (the amount will be adjusted by the payment of dividends in the period using the concept of Total Shareholder Return).

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The fair value of these shares was calculated using the Monte Carlo simulation, which takes into account the historical share volatility and the acceleration/penalty curve for the quantity delivered as a result of performance.

In the guarter ended March 31, 2025, upon completion of the vesting period, the Group's Executive Board evaluated the performance indicators established in the Plan and concluded that the stipulated targets were not met. Accordingly, the full reversal of the provision recorded during the vesting period was recognized in the statement of profit or loss, including INSS and FGTS charges, in the amount of R\$1,358. In the quarter ended March 31, 2024, an expense in the amount of R\$298 had been recognized.

## **16. NET SALES REVENUE (CONSOLIDATED)**

The reconciliation between gross sales and net revenue is as follows:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
In Brazil:		
Gross sales and services	183,436	180,039
Taxes and deductions on sales	(21,381)	(20,614)
	162,055	159,425
Abroad:		
Gross sales	27,838	19,162
Taxes and deductions on sales	(327)	(197)
	27,511	18,965
	189,566	178,390

Net revenue by operating segment is disclosed in Note 27.



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### 17. COSTS AND EXPENSES BY NATURE

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24
Cost of sales (i)				
Variable costs (materiais and supplies)			59,315	52,929
Personnel expenses			17,831	19,790
Outsourced services			6,989	8,194
Depreciation and amortization			6,109	6,054
Electricity			3,357	4,590
Provision for inventory losses			1,560	(1,460)
Others			2,549	2,699
			97,710	92,796
Selling expenses				
Personnel expenses			26,528	21,336
Sales team expenses			11,732	11,220
Freight expenses			6,592	6,805
Outsourced services			5,073	4,775
Depreciation and amortization			1,775	1,721
Telecommunication and energy			104	168
Others			1,445	142
			53,249	46,167
Expenses on research and innovation				
Personnel expenses			4,363	3,772
Outsourced services			6,173	4,192
Depreciation and amortization			710	759
Telecommunication and energy			39	63
Others			1,743	2,117
			13,028	10,903
General and administrative expenses				
Personnel expenses	2,517	2,062	10,174	8,619
Outsourced services	352	177	3,443	2,575
Depreciation and amortization	17	16	828	986
Travel expenses	84	98	172	374
Telecommunication and energy			135	153
Expenses with vehicles	23		184	27
Donations and sponsorships			12	14
Other	40	(18)	920	476
	3,033	2,335	15,868	13,224
	3,033	2,335	179,855	163,090

<sup>(</sup>i) The change in "cost of sales" in the period also refers to the result of the variables of volume sold between the periods.

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## 18. OTHER REVENUES (EXPENSES), NET

Federal, state, municipal taxes and fees (i) Gain (loss) on disposal of intangible assets Gain on disposal and write-off of PP&E Gains (losses) on sales of scrap, rentals and other Provision for impairment of intangible assets (ii) Other losses

Parent company		Consolidated		
03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24	
(8)	(3)	(137)	5,926	
		333	111	
		116	10	
47	34	(489)	405	
		(652)		
(37)	(36)	(310)	(902)	
2	(5)	(1,139)	5,550	

- During the guarter ended March 31, 2024, the Group recognized non-recurring PIS and COFINS tax credits in the amount of R\$6,186. These credits relate mainly to inputs used in the R&D area, which after assessing the Federal Revenue's understanding, according to COSIT Normative Opinion No. 05/18, the Group's Executive Board discussed with its legal advisors and concluded that Research and Development activities are extremely relevant and direct related to the Group's core activity.
- (ii) Refer to provisions and write-offs of projects discontinued or postponed by Management decision (Note 11).

#### 19. FINANCIAL RESULT

	Parent company		Consolidated	
	03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24
Finance income: Revenue from financial investments	1,013	148	3,896	7,806
Interest received Inflation adjustment	8	9	161 26	334 27
Other	2	2	22	10
	1,023	159	4,105	8,177
Financial expenses:				
Interest paid Finance charges	(5)		(7,244) (511)	(8,649) (620)
Other	(18)	(35)	(146)	(171)
	(23)	(35)	(7,901)	(9,440)
Derivative financial instruments, net:				
Gains on derivatives (foreign exchange variation)			114	(424)
			114	(424)
Foreign exchange variation, net			(302)	451
Financial result	1,000	124	(3,984)	(1,236)

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## 20. INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL CONTRIBUTION EXPENSE

The Company and its subsidiaries Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. and Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda. calculate income tax and social contribution under the "Taxable Income" method, at the rates of 25% and 9%, respectively, while subsidiary Regenera Medicina Veterinária Ltda. adopts the "Presumptive Profit" regime. The subsidiaries located in Mexico and Colombia calculate their taxes based on the respective local regulations. Therefore, there is no direct correlation between the amounts presented in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and those that would have been obtained by applying the aforementioned standard rates.

The income tax and social contribution expense is reconciled to the standard rates as shown below:

	Parent company		Consoli	idated
	03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24
Earnings before income tax and				
social contribution	2,049	12,852	4,588	19,614
Statutory tax rates	34%	34%	34%	34%
	(696)	(4,370)	(1,560)	(6,669)
Reconciliation for effective tax:				
Permanent differences:				4 570
RD&I Benefit	1 207	F 133		1,572
Equity in the results of investees Calculation adjustments on subsidiary	1,387	5,123		
taxed under presumptive income regime			6	(140)
Calculation adjustments on subsidiaries abroad			· ·	(110)
taxed at the rate in effect in their respective cou	ntries		28	(767)
Use of tax loss from previous quarters				405
Unrecognized deferred taxes	(690)	(757)	(690)	(757)
Other	(1)	4	(324)	(409)
Income tax and social contribution			(2,540)	(6,765)
Reconciliation with the statement of profit or loss				
Current			(2,398)	(5,963)
Deferred			(142)	(802)
			(2,540)	(6,765)
Effective tax rate	0.00%	0.00%	-55.36%	-34.49%

### 21. BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the earnings attributable to the Company's shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period.

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Net income for the quarter attributable to the Company's shareholders Weighted average number of common shares outstanding in the quarter (in thousands of shares)

Basic and diluted earnings per share

03/03/2025	03/31/24
2,049	12,852
53,768	53,768
0.03811	0.23903

The Company has no outstanding common shares that could cause dilution or debt convertible into common shares. Therefore, basic and diluted earnings per share are equivalent.

#### 22. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

a) Private pension plan - defined contribution

The Group companies sponsor a defined contribution pension plan for their employees. The plan is managed by Brasilprev Seguros e Previdência S.A. Company contributions to the plan in the quarter ended March 31, 2025 amounted to R\$ 265 (March 31, 2024 R\$ 281).

b) Short-term incentives

The Group offers a short-term incentive program ("ICP") to its employees, calculated based on quantitative and qualitative goals established by the Executive Board. For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the impact of the short-term incentive was R\$3,443 (March 31, 2024 - R\$2,202).

c) Long-term Incentive Plan – "Phantom Units"

At the Extraordinary Shareholders' Meeting held on September 23, 2022, the shareholders approved the creation of the new Grant Program under the Long-Term Incentive Plan and, subsequently, on the minutes of the Board of Directors meeting held on October 19, 2022, the Long-Term Incentive Plan ("Phantom Units") was approved, replacing the Restricted Share-Based Compensation Plan ("RSU").

The purpose of *Phantom Units* is to incentivize Eligible Persons, aiming to: (i) encourage the expansion of the Company's corporate goals, (ii) align the interests of Eligible Persons with those of the Company's shareholders, (iii) enable the Company to attract and retain Eligible Persons, (iv) foster the creation of value to the Company and (v) share long-term risks and gains, indirectly, by means of the Shares upside, on an equal basis between shareholders and Eligible Persons.

General Characteristics of the Plan

Each beneficiary will be entitled to receive, in Brazilian currency, the higher of: (i) the Share price at B3 on the last day of the vesting period, or (ii) the result of EBITDA multiples, and the vesting period ranges from 3 to 7 years.

The Plan will be settled in cash and its fair value will be measured at the end of each period.

The Plan's fair value is measured based on the share price (closing) or EBITDA multiples. For the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the plan was calculated based on



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EBITDA multiples and, therefore, the Group recognized expenses, including INSS charges, in the amount of R\$2,715 (March 31, 2024 - R\$2,306).

#### 23. RELATED-PARTY BALANCES AND TRANSACTIONS

### a) Balances and main transactions

	Parent co	Parent company		dated
	03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/24
Current assets:				
Interest on equity receivable Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda.	14,382 25,166	14,382 25,166		
Other assets (i) Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda. Condomínio Rural Ouro Fino	58		80	63
Ouro Fino Química Ltda.	133	83	133	83
	39,739	39,631	213	146
Current liabilities:				
Dividends and interest on equity payables Shareholders Other liabilities (i)	31,903	31,903	31,903	31,903
Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. Condomínio Rural Ouro Fino Neotech Soluções Ambientais Ltda.	77	113	28 48	
Ouro Fino Química Ltda.			298	95
	77	113	32,277	95

### (i) Other assets and liabilities

Other assets and liabilities are represented by the reimbursement of expenses, especially those incurred with the Shared Services Center ("CSC"), under the expense sharing agreement entered into on September 30, 2014.

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	Parent co	mpany	Consoli	idated
	03/31/25	03/31/24	03/31/25	03/31/24
Main transactions:				
Product sales revenue Condomínio Rural Ouro Fino			67	
Shared Services Center (CSC) reimbursement (i) Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. Ouro Fino Agronegócio Ltda.	(107) 58	(33) (1)		
Royalties Condomínio Rural Ouro Fino Ouro Fino Química Ltda.	50	50	1 50	1 50
Expenses on rentals and condominia Condomínio Rural Ouro Fino			(1,255)	(650)
Other expenses, net Ouro Fino Saúde Animal Ltda. Ouro Fino Química Ltda.	(37) (6)	(70)	(760)	(321)
Incineration services Neotech Soluções Ambientais Ltda.			(175)	
	(42)	(54)	(2,072)	(920)

## b) Management compensation

Key management personnel include the members of the Board of Directors and the officers appointed pursuant to the Company's bylaws whose compensation is approved at the Annual Shareholders' Meeting. The compensation paid or payable to key management personnel for their services is described below:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
Share-based payments	901	770
Salaries	880	957
Variable compensation	679	183
Labor charges	225	219
Direct and indirect benefits	59	64
	2,744	2,193

Despite the fact that the Company's Executive Board does not consider share-based payments as compensation, the amounts under this heading are recorded in this Note, as required by Technical Pronouncement CPC 05 – Related-party Disclosures.

### 24. INSURANCE

As part of its risk management policy, the Group maintains insurance coverage for operational and civil liability risks. The current policies are in effect for one year, as shown in the table below:

Insured assets	2025	
Property, plant and equipment and	Fire, lightning, explosion, electrical damage, windstorm and loss of profits	969,029
General civil liability	Damage to third parties caused during operations	10,000
CIVILLICKS - MANAGEMENT	Damage to third parties arising from acts by members of management in the performance of their duties	40,000

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## 25. OTHER DISCLOSURES ON CASH FLOWS

	Loans and financing	Cash and cash equivalents	Debt Net
Balance as of January 1st, 2025	359,354	(233,957)	125,397
Raising of funds Repayment of principal Payment of interest Reverse factoring Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents and financial investments	(10,622) (5,469) (1,323)	85,243	(10,622) (5,469) (1,323) 85,243
Non-cash changes	(17,414)	85,243	67,829
Capitalized interest Foreign exchange variations and interest	142 6,134	212	142 6,346
Non-cash changes	6,276	212	6,488
Balance as of March 31, 2025	348,216	(148,502)	199,714
Balance as of January 1st, 2024	431,974	(304,029)	127,945
Raising of funds Repayment of principal Payment of interest Drawee risk Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	11,875 (23,080) (7,771) 38	(45,063)	11,875 (23,080) (7,771) 38 (45,063)
Non-cash changes	(18,938)	(45,063)	(64,001)
Capitalized interest Foreign exchange variations and interest	297 8,091	(159)	297 7,932
Non-cash changes	8,388	(159)	8,229
Balance as of March 31, 2024	421,424	(349,251)	72,173

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#### 26. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### 26.1 Financial instruments by category

Assets as per balance sheet
Cash and cash equivalents
Derivative financial instruments
Trade receivables
Related parties
Other assets, except prepaid expenses

Parent c	ompany	Consolidado	
03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25	12/31/2024
Amortized cost	Amortized cost	Amortized cost	Amortized cost
8,815	120,710	148,502	233,957
39,739 661	39,631 662	239,138 213 5,769	354,295 146 4,969
49,215	161,003	393,622	593,367

raience	Ompany		Consolidated			
03/31/25	12/31/24	03/31/25		12/31/24		
Amortized cost	Amortized cost	Liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	Amortized cost	Liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss	Amortized cost	
89	341		141,795		113,048	
		41		322		
			348,216		359,354	
77	113		374		95	
98	115		14,437		15,778	
10,875	9,997		48,040		41,796	
11,139	10,566	41	552,862	322	530,071	

Liabilities as per balance sheet Trade accounts payable Derivative financial instruments Loans and financing Related parties Leases Other liabilities

#### 26.2 Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to the following risks arising from financial instruments:

- Market risks;
- Credit risks; and
- Liquidity risk.

#### Risk management framework

The Board of Directors is responsible for establishing and overseeing the Group's risk management framework. The Executive Office, in turn, is responsible for developing and monitoring risk management policies and regularly reporting its activities to the Board of Directors.

The Group's risk management policies are established to identify and analyze the risks to which the Group is exposed, to define risk limits and appropriate controls, and to monitor risks and compliance with the defined limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Group's activities. The Group, through its training and management standards and procedures, seeks to maintain an environment of discipline and control in which all employees are aware of their duties and obligations.

The Group companies' activities expose them to financial risks, mainly related to

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foreign exchange variations, fluctuations in interest rates, credit and liquidity risks. The objective of risk management is to reduce potential unexpected variations in the results arising from the aforementioned risks. The Group's Executive Board manages its financial risks as the basis for its growth strategy and satisfactory cash flows. The Group has a Finance Committee that establishes management strategies regarding such exposures, which may include the utilization of derivative or non-derivative financial instruments for hedging potential risks.

The Group monitors the levels of exposure to each market risk (foreign exchange variation and interest rate) through an analysis based on accounting exposure and future cash flow projections.

#### a) Market risks

## (i) Foreign exchange risk

This risk arises from the possibility of the Group incurring unexpected losses due to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates which reduce the amount of assets and increase liabilities. The Group is mainly exposed to fluctuation in the U.S. dollar exchange rate.

Where necessary, in order to hedge against foreign exchange risks, derivative transactions are used, mainly swaps and NDF (non-deliverable forward) contracts.

Swaps are classified as derivatives at fair value through profit or loss and are entered into to exchange the charges on loans and financing initially obtained in foreign currency for charges based on the Interbank Deposit Certificate (CDI) rate.

NDFs are classified as derivatives at fair value through profit or loss and were contracted to mitigate possible foreign exchange gains or losses that may be incurred by the Group.

Gains and losses are recognized within "Financial Result" in the statement of profit or loss.

The following table presents the consolidated accounting balances of assets and liabilities, substantially, denominated in U.S. dollars:

	03/31/25	12/31/24
Assets in foreign currency		
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	6,768	5,680
Trade accounts receivable (Note 7)	19,862	28,723
	26,630	34,403
Liabilities in foreign currency		
Trade accounts payable (Note 14)	(64,496)	(43,565)
	(64,496)	(43,565)
Net exposure - liabilities	(37,866)	(9,162)

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency are regularly monitored through projected cash inflows and outflows related to foreign exchange assets and liabilities. The amount of assets and liabilities in

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foreign currency fluctuates throughout the year, which may or may not give rise to a mismatch. Consequently, in order to mitigate risks arising from any possible foreign exchange exposure, whenever required, derivative transactions may be entered into.

The table below presents two scenarios, considering the changes in the quotations of the Brazilian real (R\$) against the U.S. dollar (US\$).

				Impact	
Assets/liabilities	Risk	Balance as of 03/31/25	Likely scenario (*) (US\$ 1 = R\$ 5.98)		Scenario 2 (US\$ variation - 50%)
Cash and cash equivalents	US\$ depreciation	6,768	281	(1,762)	(3,525)
Trade accounts receivable	US\$ depreciation	19,862	825	(5,172)	(10,343)
Trade accounts payable	US\$ appreciation	(64,496)	(2,678)	(16,793)	(33,587)
		(37,866)	(1,572)	(23,727)	(47,455)

				Impact	
Assets/liabilities	Risk	Balance as of 12/31/24	Likely scenario (*) (US\$ 1 = R\$ 5.65)		Scenario 2 (US\$ variation - 50%)
Cash and cash equivalents	US\$ depreciation	5,680	(497)	(1,296)	(2,592)
Trade accounts receivable	US\$ depreciation	28,723	(2,513)	(6,553)	(13,105)
Trade accounts payable	US\$ appreciation	(43,565)	3,811	(9,938)	(19,877)
		(9,162)	802	(17,787)	(35,573)

<sup>(\*)</sup> The expected rate for the US Dollar is US\$1=5.25 (December 31, 2023 - US\$1=4.93) (Source: <a href="https://www3.bcb.gov.br/expectativas2/#/consultaSeriesEstatisticas">https://www3.bcb.gov.br/expectativas2/#/consultaSeriesEstatisticas</a>)

## (ii) Interest rate risk

This risk arises from the possibility that the Group may incur losses due to adverse fluctuations in interest rates. As its interest rate risk primarily arises from loans and financing, the Group seeks to maintain a stable relation between short- and long-term debts. Financial investments are linked to the CDI rate.

The Group's Executive Board continuously monitors market interest rates in order to assess the need to enter into new derivative transactions to hedge against the volatility risk of these rates.

Currently, 100% of the Group's financing transactions are carried out at floating interest rates (December 31, 2024 - 100.0% at floating rates). The value of floating rate transactions may cause volatility in the average cost of transactions due to the hike, mainly, of TR, TJLP, SELIC and IPC-A and its impact on CDI, and, aiming to minimize this impact, the Group's Executive Board contracts, as necessary, an interest rate hedge transaction, whereby the result for the Company is a cost in percentage of CDI. The risk of fluctuations in the indexes of these transactions is partially mitigated by the volume of funds held in cash.

The table below considers three scenarios, considering the percentage variations in the average cost of debt operations.

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Agreements	Indexer	Balance as of 03/31/25		Scenario ¹ (+1 p.p)	Scenario ¹ (+2 p.p)	Scenario <sup>1</sup> (+3 p.p)	Impact		
							Scenario ¹ + 1 p.p	Scenario <sup>1</sup> + 2 p.p	
BNDES	TJLP	1,048	11.13%	12.13%	13.13%	14.13%	(1)	(2)	(2)
BNDES	SELIC	1,702	17.69%	18.69%	19.69%	20.69%	(9)	(10)	(11)
BNDES	IPCA	45,419	10.66%	11.66%	12.66%	13.66%	(16)	(49)	(80)
Working Capital	IBR	12,883	11.06%	12.06%	13.06%	14.06%	(15)	(25)	(34)
FINEP	TJLP	195,020	8.65%	9.65%	10.65%	11.65%	(192)	(266)	(339)
FINEP	TR	90,171	4.48%	5.48%	6.48%	7.48%	(30)	(65)	(100)
Reverse factoring	PRE	1,973	19.85%						
		348,216					(263)	(417)	(566)

Agreements	Indexer	Balance as of 12/31/24		Scenario ¹ (+1 p.p)		Scenario ¹ (+3 p.p)	Impact		
							Scenario <sup>1</sup> + 1 p.p	Scenario ¹ + 2 p.p	Scenario <sup>1</sup> + 3 p.p
BNDES	IPCA	46,879	4.76%	5.76%	6.76%	7.76%	(16)	(34)	(51)
BNDES	SELIC	2,644	12.25%	13.25%	14.25%	15.25%	(13)	(15)	(15)
BNDES	TJLP	1,670	7.43%	8.43%	9.43%	10.43%	(2)	(2)	(3)
Working Capital	IBR	13,270	8.99%	9.99%	10.99%	11.99%	(15)	(25)	(35)
Working Capital	TIIE	271	10.24%	11.24%	12.24%	13.24%	(3)	(3)	(3)
FINEP	TJLP	201,185	7.43%	8.43%	9.43%	10.43%	(156)	(233)	(309)
FINEP	TR	90,139	0.99%	1.99%	2.99%	3.99%	(36)	(72)	(107)
Reverse factoring	PRE	3,296	15.21%						
		359,354					(241)	(384)	(523)

### b) Credit risks

The Group is potentially subject to credit risk related to trade receivables, financial investments and derivatives.

To limit the risk associated with financial assets, especially financial investments and derivative contracts, the Group's Executive Board opts for first-class financial institutions, and therefore, current account balances and financial investments in the amount of R\$148,409 (December 31 2024 - R\$ 233,860) are maintained in financial institutions considered "tier-1", with the majority of banks classified as (BB) by Standard & Poor's.

Trade account receivables-related credit risk is mitigated through a broad customer base and careful selection of customers by business segment (production animals, companion animals, and international operations), in addition to the utilization of guarantees, establishment of individual exposure limits and a well-defined credit policy that utilizes credit risk modeling, through which a credit rating is assigned to each customer, based on the Group's experience in the market.

The Group's Executive Board classifies its customers' portfolio through risk evaluation methodologies developed internally, with the purpose of properly assessing the real risk of its customers. Weights are assigned to each variable, such as the history of payments, length of the business relationship with the Group, how long the company has been operating in the market etc., and a rating is defined for each customer based on a combination of the variables. This credit risk rating ranges from "AA" (the lowest risk) to "E" (the highest risk).

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The balances of trade accounts receivable are classified as shown in the table below.

	03/31/25	12/31/24
AA	82,859	128,296
A	102,694	153,247
В	13,989	21,766
C	20,422	25,624
D	20,212	26,385
E	328	352
	240,504	355,670

The Group has a Credit Committee that establishes guidelines and assesses and monitors the levels of credit risk that the Group is willing to accept in the course of its business.

In addition to the risk mitigating factors established in the credit policies, the Group has credit insurance to cover part of its sales.

The credit quality of financial assets not past due is assessed by reference to external credit ratings (if available) or to historical information about counterparty default rates.

#### c) Liquidity risk

The Group's Executive Board adopts a policy for managing its financial assets and liabilities, which is monitored by the Financial Department through operating strategies to ensure liquidity, profitability and security.

Cash flow forecasting is based on the approved budget and subsequent adjustments, which take into consideration, in addition to all the operating plans, the plan for raising funds to support planned investments, and the maturity schedule of the debts. The treasury department monitors daily the forecasts included in the cash flow projections to ensure sufficient cash for the Group to meet its operational needs. Additionally, the Group has previously approved the use of credit facilities available to increase and strengthen its liquidity position.

Cash and cash equivalents are primarily invested in highly liquid Repurchase Agreements and CDBs.

The Group maintains its leverage ratio so that it does not jeopardize its payment capacity and investments.

The table below breaks down financial liabilities into relevant maturity buckets, based on the remaining period between the balance sheet date and the contractual maturity date.

The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

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	Consolidated				
	Less than 1 year	Between 1 to 2 years	Between 2 to 5 years	Over 5 years old	
As of march 31, 2025:					
Trade accounts payable	141,795				
Loans and financing (i)	72,610	83,008	159,070	146,575	
Derivative financial instruments, net	41				
Dividends and interest on equity	31,903				
Related parties	374				
Leases (i)	7,987	9,147			
Other liabilities (ii)	70,012	25,065			
	324,722	117,220	159,070	146,575	
As of December 31, 2024:					
Trade accounts payable	113,048				
Loans and financing (i)	77,444	69,311	160,646	145,027	
Derivative financial instruments, net	322				
Dividends and interest on equity	31,903				
Related parties	95				
Leases	8,118	10,961			
Other liabilities (ii)	84,786	4,229	18,772		
	315,716	84,501	179,418	145,027	

- (i) The amounts included in the table above are the contractual undiscounted cash flows, and therefore include future financial charges, and such amounts will not reconcile to the amounts disclosed for loans and financing in the balance sheet.
- (ii) Balances of salaries and social charges, taxes payable, income tax and social contribution payable, sales commissions and other short-term and long-term liabilities are considered.

### 26.3 Capital management

The Group's Executive Board objectives when managing capital are to safeguard its ability to continue as going concern in order to provide returns for the shareholders, as well as to maintain a strong credit rating in order to support business and maximize value for the shareholders.

The Group's Executive Board manages and adjusts its capital structure considering changes in the economic conditions. The capital structure arises from the selection between own (capital contributions and profit retention) and third-party capital to finance the operations. Capital is monitored on the basis of the financial leverage ratio, measured using indexes.

On March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the gearing ratios were as follows:

		Consolidated		
	Note	03/31/25	12/31/24	
Loans and financing	13	348,216	359,354	
Cash and cash equivalents  Net debt	4	(148,502) <b>199,714</b>	(233,957) <b>125,397</b>	
Equity	15	635,578	756,419	
Total capital		835,292	881,816	
Leverage ratio %		23.91	14.22	

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#### 27. OPERATIONAL SEGMENTS

The Board of Directors is the chief decision-maker and has determined the following operating segments based on strategic business decisions: Such segments are as follows:

- Production animals sale, in the domestic market, of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other products for cattle, pigs, poultry, sheep, horses and goats.
- Companion animals sale, in the domestic market, of veterinary drugs and other products for dogs and cats.
- International operations sale, in the foreign market, mainly to Latin American countries, of veterinary drugs, vaccines and other products for production and companion animals.

The products are manufactured at the Company's industrial facilities in the cities of Cravinhos and Campinas, both in State of São Paulo.

Sales are widely dispersed, and therefore, no individual customer accounts for more than 10% of net revenue.

Assets and liabilities, general and administrative expenses, research and innovation expenses, other income (expenses), net, finance income (costs), and income tax and social contribution are analyzed on a aggregate basis, and therefore are not presented by business segment.

The results by segment were as follows:

_
Revenues Cost of sales
3000 0. 54.65
Gross profit
Selling expenses
Results by segment
Expenses on research and innovation
General and administrative expenses
and other expenses Financial results
Income tax and social contribution
Unallocated results
Net income for the quarter

03/31/25					
Business segments					
Production animals	Companion animals	International operations	Unallocated costs	Total	
125,486 (75,956)	36,569 (11,896)	27,511 (9,858)		189,566 (97,710)	
49,530	24,673	17,653		91,856	
(35,800)	(8,167)	(9,282)		(53,249)	
13,730	16,506	8,371		38,607	
			(13,028)	(13,028)	
			(17,007)	(17,007)	
			(3,984)	(3,984)	
			(2,540)	(2,540)	
			(36,559)	(36,559)	
				2,048	

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	03/31/24					
	Business segments					
	Production animals	Companion animals	International operations	Unallocated costs	Total	
Revenues Cost of sales	125,535 (71,125)	33,890 (12,738)	18,965 (8,933)		178,390 (92,796)	
Gross profit	54,410	21,152	10,032		85,594	
Selling expenses	(30,574)	(7,435)	(8,158)		(46,167)	
Results by segment	23,836	13,717	1,874		39,427	
Expenses on research and innovation General and administrative expenses				(10,903)	(10,903)	
and other expenses				(7,674)	(7,674)	
Financial results				(1,236)	(1,236)	
Income tax and social contribution			-	(6,765)	(6,765)	
Unallocated results				(26,578)	(26,578)	
Net income for the quarter					12,849	

The breakdown, by country, of revenue from international operations is as follows:

	03/31/25	03/31/24
Colombia	12,586	9,816
Mexico	6,294	5,901
Bolivia		917
Ecuador		1,038
Costa Rica	2,841	
Paraguay	3,922	1,123
Guatemala	1,554	
Others	314	170
	27,511	18,965

### 28. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On April 4, 2025, continuing the execution of the financing agreement signed with the Financier of Studies and Projects (FINEP) in 2023, the second installment in the amount of R\$67,500 was released. The funds are intended to support the Company's continuous agenda of investments in research, development and innovation (RD&I).